

**LINGUISTIC UNITING FEATURES AND TYPES OF SOUND CHANGE  
FROM SAMBORI TO TETA DIALECT**



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**2021**

**LINGUISTIC UNITING FEATURES AND TYPES OF SOUND CHANGE  
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**SKRIPSI**

**Diajukan Kepada  
Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha  
Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan Dalam Menyelesaikan  
Program Sarjana Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris**



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**2021**

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## PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "*Linguistic Uniting Features and Types of Sound Change from Sambori to Teta Dialect*" beserta seluruh isinya, merupakan benar-benar karya sendiri dan tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan mengutip dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila dikemudian hari ditemukan adanya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini, atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya tulis ini.

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Yang membuat pernyataan,



Ida Ayu Anggi Maharani

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, the writer would like to thank the Almighty God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa, for the blessing and mental and physical health to the writer to finish this study entitled “*Linguistic Uniting Features and Types of Sound Change from Sambori to Teta Dialect*”. Besides, the writer also would like to thank some parties that had given support, guidance, advice, and suggestion during the accomplishment of this thesis.

1. Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed. as the first supervisor, who kindly gives valuable guidance, inspiring ideas, and advice as well as motivation that help the writer finish this study. Please accept my deepest thanks, Sir.
2. Drs. I Wayan Suarnajaya, M.A., Ph.D. as the second supervisor, who kindly gives valuable guidance, inspiring ideas, and advice as well as motivation that help the writer finish this study. Thank you for your guidance, Sir.
3. All the lecturers from English Language Education, who had supported and given knowledge to the writer during my study in this department.
4. For the informants who had given a lot of information needed in this research.
5. My lovely family (Ajik and Ibu) Ida Bagus Asta Gunastra and Ni Nyoman Sulastri who always give me support, motivation, and pray for me to finish this study.
6. My best and beloved boyfriend I Gusti Manubrata who is always there when the writer needs support, transportation, go food, and everything.

7. Further, the writer is grateful to all her friends in UNDIKSHA, the writer's classmates in Amazing Class, her comrades (Indah, Saras, Restu, and Yoga), and especially for my beloved No Brain friends (Ayu Gunawati, Cabel, Shanti, and Dekyik) who gave her advice and fun time during my study in UNDIKSHA.
8. Next, the writer would like to thank Kim Namjoon, Kim Seokjin, Min Yoongi, Jung Hoseok, Park Jimin, Kim Taehyung, Jung Jungkook a.k.a. BTS who give her a lot of healing music to heal the writer while finishing this study.
9. Last, for all people who cannot be mentioned by the writer one by one, thank you very much.

In all modesty, the writer realizes that this thesis is a long way from perfectness. The writer warmly welcomes any comments and suggestions to make this thesis better. Hopefully, this study can be useful and beneficial for the readers in learning linguistics. Thank you very much.

Singaraja, 19 February 2021

Ida Ayu Anggi Maharani



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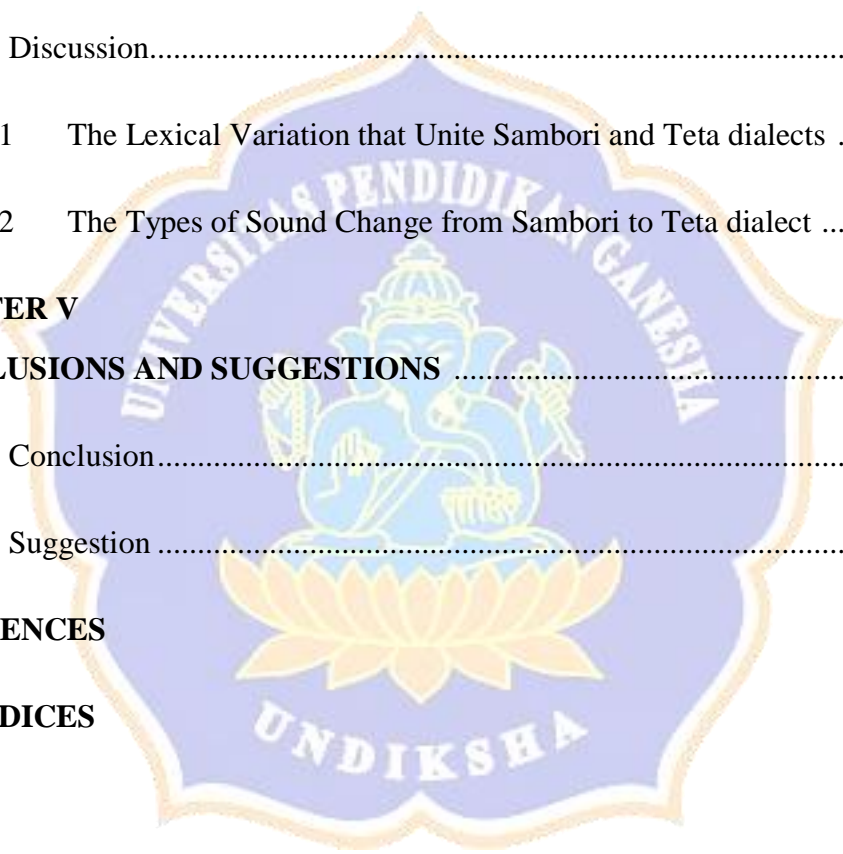
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## LIST OF SYMBOLS

### Signs symbol

/ . . / : phoneme

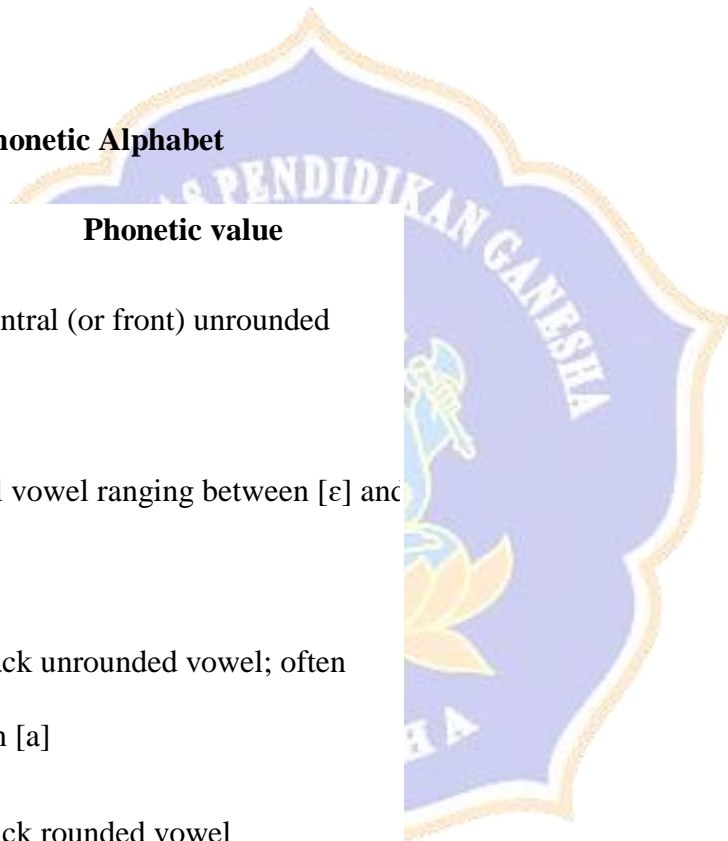
→ : become

++ : same

+ : similar

### International Phonetic Alphabet

| Symbol | Phonetic value                                |
|--------|---|
| /a/    | low central (or front) unrounded vowel        |
| /ä/    | central vowel ranging between [ε] and [ə]     |
| /ɑ/    | low back unrounded vowel; often written [a]   |
| /ɒ/    | low back rounded vowel                        |
| /æ/    | low front unrounded vowel                     |
| /b/    | voiced bilabial stop                          |
| /b̥/   | spirantized [b]; historically [β], modern [v] |





|     |   |
|-----|---|
| /β/ | voiced bilabial fricative   |
| /c/ | voiceless alveolar affricate; IPA [ts] or [tʃ]                          |
| /ç/ | voiceless palatoalveolar affricate; IPA [tʃ] or [tʃ]                    |
| /ɔ/ | lax mid back rounded vowel  |
| /ç/ | voiceless alveopalatal fricative  |
| /ç/ | voiceless palatal fricative   |
| /d/ | voiced alveolar stop  |
| /ɖ/ | palatalized [dʲ]; can be pronounced [j] or spirantized [d], same as [ð] |
| /ɖ/ | voiced retroflex stop; IPA [ɖ] or emphatic, i.e. pharyngealized [dˤ]    |
| /ð/ | voiced dental fricative   |
| /e/ | tense mid front unrounded vowel   |
| /ə/ | lax mid central vowel (unstressed in English); "schwa"                  |
| /ɚ/ | rhotacized schwa, essentially [ər]                                      |
| /ɛ/ | lax mid front unrounded vowel   |



- /ə/ stressed [ə] in English; often transcribed the same way
  - /f/ voiceless labiodental fricative
  - /g/ voiced velar stop
  - /ḡ/ spirantized [g]; same as [ɣ]
  - /h/ voiceless glottal fricative
  - /ʰ/ aspiration of preceding sound
  - /ħ/ voiceless pharyngeal fricative; IPA [ħ]
  - /ħ/ voiceless uvular fricative; same as [χ]
  - /ħ/ voiceless fricative; probably palatal [ç]
  - /i/ tense high front unrounded vowel
  - /ɪ/ lax high front unrounded vowel
  - /i̇/ special transcriptional symbol; also [j̇]
  - /ï/ high central unrounded vowel
  - /j/ voiced palatal glide; same as [y] in other systems
- or alternate transliteration for [ï]*



/j/ palatalization of preceding sound; also  
[y]

/ɟ/ voiced palatoalveolar affricate; IPA  
[dʒ] or [dʒ]

/k/ voiceless velar stop

/q/ voiceless uvular stop; same as [q]

/x/ spirantized [k]; same as [x]

/l/ voiced alveolar lateral liquid

/ɭ/ voiced retroflex lateral liquid; IPA [ɭ]

/ɮ/ voiceless alveolar lateral fricative

/ɮ̣/ velarized voiced alveolar lateral liquid

/m/ voiced bilabial nasal

/n/ voiced alveolar nasal

/ŋ/ voiced velar nasal; don't confuse with  
sequence [ŋg]

/ɳ/ voiced retroflex nasal; IPA [ɳ]

/ɲ/ voiced palatal nasal

/ɴ/ voiced uvular nasal

/o/ tense mid back rounded vowel



/ð/ mid central unrounded vowel, similar to [ə]

/ϕ/ voiceless bilabial fricative

/θ/ voiceless dental fricative

/p/ voiceless bilabial stop

/p̥/ spirantized [p]; historically [ϕ], modern [f]

/þ/ runic letter equivalent to [θ]

*or* runic letter that can be read as either [θ] or [ð]

/q/ voiceless uvular stop

/r/ voiced alveolar trill (often used for other types of "r")

/ɹ/ voiced (post)alveolar liquid, the English "r"; often just written [r]

/ɾ/ voiced alveolar tap; sometimes written [D]

/ʀ/ voiced uvular trill

/ʁ/ voiced uvular fricative



/ɽ/      voiced retroflex flap; IPA [ɽ]

/s/      voiceless alveolar fricative

            voiceless postalveolar fricative; IPA

/ʃ/      [ʃ]

            voiceless alveopalatal fricative; IPA

/ɕ/      [ɕ]

*or* voiceless alveolar fricative;  
            historically distinct from [z]

*or* voiceless fricative; historically  
            distinct from [s]

/ʂ/      voiceless retroflex fricative; IPA [ʂ]

*or* emphatic, i.e. pharyngealized [sʕ]

/ʃ/      voiceless postalveolar fricative; same  
            as [ʃ]

/t/      voiceless alveolar stop

/t̪/      voiceless retroflex stop; IPA [t̪]

*or* emphatic, i.e. pharyngealized [tʕ]

/tʃ/      palatalized [tʃ]; can be pronounced [č]

*or* spirantized [t], same as [θ]

