

## APPENDICES

### Appendix 1 Japanese Loanword List

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
1	Aikido	A Japanese form of self-defence and martial art that uses locks, holds, throws, and the opponent's own movements.	合気道	Sports
2	Aikidoka	An aikido athlete	合気道家	Sports
3	Anime	A style of Japanese film and television animation, typically aimed at adults as well as children.	アニメ	Culture
4	Bakero	An idiot, sucker, normally used as a curse word	馬鹿野郎	Miscellaneous
5	Banzai	Hurrah, cheers, used to express joy	万歳	Military
6	Bento	A lacquered or decorated wooden Japanese lunch box.	弁当	Food
7	Bokeh	The visual quality of the out-of-focus areas of a photographic image, especially as rendered by a particular lens.	ボケ	Miscellaneous
8	Bonsai	The art of growing ornamental, artificially dwarfed varieties of trees and shrubs in pots.	盆栽	Culture
9	Budanco	Leader of party (squad commander)	武団長	Military
10	Bushido	Chivalry	武士道	Sports
11	Canoyu	Japanese tea ceremony	茶の湯	Culture
12	Cikuwa	Fish-paste	ちくわ	Food
13	Cudanco	captain (in troops)	中団長	Military
14	Daidan	batalion,a large body of troops ready for battle, especially an infantry unit forming part of a brigade typically commanded by a lieutenant colonel.	大団	Military
15	Daidanco	Battalion commander	大団長	Military
16	Dakocan	A black plastic doll became a big hit in Japan in 1960.	だっこちゃん	Miscellaneous

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
17	Dan	Any of ten degrees of advanced proficiency in judo or karate.	段	Sports
18	Danco	A leader of party, group, an unit commander	団長	Military
19	Dohyo	The ring within which sumo wrestling takes place.	土俵	Sports
20	Dojo	A room or hall in which judo and other martial arts are practised.	道場	Sports
21	Dorayaki	Two small pancakes with bean jam in between	どら焼き	Food
22	Ebi	shrimps; prawn; lobsters; prawns	海老	Food
23	Edamame	A Japanese dish of salted green soybeans boiled in their pods, typically served as a snack or appetizer.	枝豆	Food
24	Emoji	A small digital image or icon used to express an idea or emotion.	絵文字	Culture
25	Fujinkai	Women's association	婦人会	Military
26	Gacha	A capsule-toy vending machine	ガチャ	Culture
27	Geisha	A Japanese hostess trained to entertain men with conversation, dance, and song.	芸者	Culture
28	Gigaku	Gigaku is one of the traditional Japanese plays. According to the Nihon Shoki, it was introduced from Wu in southern China by Empress Suiko in the 20th year of Emperor Suiko (612), during the time of Empress Suiko.	伎楽	Culture
29	Go	Go is a type of board game played by two players. Alternately place stones on the board and compete for the size of the area surrounded by your own stones.	碁	Culture
30	Gobo	A vegetable root used in Japanese and other oriental cooking.	牛蒡	Food
31	Gongyo	Buddhist liturgy, a formalized service of veneration and worship performed within a Buddhist Sangha community in nearly every traditional denomination and sect in the Buddhist world.	勤行	Culture

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
32	Gunseikan	Gunseikan is the head of the military government which is concurrently the chief of staff in the Japanese colonial era	軍政管	Military
33	Haiku	A Japanese poem of seventeen syllables, in three lines of five, seven, and five, traditionally evoking images of the natural world.	俳句	Culture
34	Harakiri	Ritual suicide by disembowelment with a sword, formerly practised in Japan by samurai as an honourable alternative to disgrace or execution.	腹切り	Military
35	Heiho	An army consisting of Indonesians formed by the Japanese occupation army in Indonesia during World War II.	兵補	Military
36	Hentai	A genre of Japanese manga and anime characterized by overtly sexualized characters and sexually explicit images and plots.	変態	Miscellaneous
37	Hiragana	The more cursive form of kana (syllabic writing) used in Japanese, primarily used for function words and inflections	ひらがな	Culture
38	Hokokai	An association formed by Japan on January 8, 1944 as a replacement for the People's Power Center.	ほこかい	Military
39	Iaido	A Japanese martial art that emphasizes being aware and capable of quickly drawing the sword and responding to a sudden attack	居合道	Sports
40	Iaidoka	An iaido athlete	居合道家	Sports
41	Ikebana	The art of Japanese flower arrangement, with formal display according to strict rules.	生け花	Culture
42	Ipon	A full point scored in judo, karate, and other martial sports.	一本	Sports

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
43	Jibaku	suicidal explosion	自爆	Miscellaneous
44	Judo	A sport of unarmed combat derived from ju-jitsu and intended to train the body and mind. It involves using holds and leverage to unbalance the opponent.	柔道	Sports
45	Judogi	The uniform worn in judo, traditionally white, and comprising a heavy jacket, lightweight trousers, and a belt.	柔道着	Sports
46	Judoka	A person who practises or is an expert in judo.	柔道家	Sports
47	Jugun ianfu	women working in military brothels (esp. those forced into prostitution as a form of sexual slavery by the Japanese military during WWII)	従軍慰安婦	Military
48	Jujitsu	A Japanese system of unarmed combat and physical training.	柔術	Sports
49	Kabuki	A form of traditional Japanese drama with highly stylized song, mime, and dance, now performed only by male actors, using exaggerated gestures and body movements to express emotions, and including historical plays, domestic dramas, and dance pieces.	歌舞伎	Culture
50	Kamikaze	(in the Second World War) a Japanese aircraft loaded with explosives and making a deliberate suicidal crash on an enemy target.	神風	Military
51	Kanji	A system of Japanese writing using Chinese characters, used primarily for content words.	漢字	Culture
52	Karaage	Deep-fried chicken, deep-fried	唐揚げ	Food
53	Karakuri	Trick, mechanism	からくり	Miscellaneous
54	Karaoke	A form of entertainment, offered typically by bars and clubs, in which people take turns to sing popular songs into a microphone over pre-recorded backing tracks.	カラオケ	Culture

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
55	Karate	An oriental system of unarmed combat using the hands and feet to deliver and block blows, widely practised as a sport.	空手	Sports
56	Karategi	A karate uniform	空手着	Sports
57	Karateka	A practitioner of karate.	空手家	Sports
58	Kata	A Japanese word describing detailed patterns of movements practiced either solo or in pairs in Japanese martial arts.	型	Sports
59	Katakana	The more angular form of kana (syllabic writing) used in Japanese, primarily used for words of foreign origin.	カタカナ	Culture
60	Keibodan	An assistant police during the Japanese occupation of Indonesia, additional police force, civil defense.	警防団	Military
61	Kempo	The name of several Japanese martial arts. The word kenpō is a Japanese translation of the Chinese word "quánfǎ". This term is often informally transliterated as "kempo", as a result of applying Traditional Hepburn romanization, but failing to use a macron to indicate the long vowel.	拳法	Sports
62	Ken	Fist, dukes	拳	Sports
63	Kendo	A Japanese form of fencing with two-handed bamboo swords, originally developed as a safe form of sword training for samurai.	剣道	Sports
64	Kenpeitai	Military police	憲兵隊	Military
65	Kiai	(fighting) spirit, motivation, effort	気合	Miscellaneous
66	Kimono	A long, loose traditional Japanese robe with wide sleeves, tied with a sash.	着物	Culture
67	Koi	A common carp of a large ornamental variety, originally bred in Japan.	鯉	Culture

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
68	Kumicho	A leader of a group	組長	Military
69	Manga	A Japanese style of comic strip, which may be aimed at either adults or children	漫画	Culture
70	Mangaka	Cartoonist	漫画家	Culture
71	Mirin	Mirin (a type of sake with low alcohol and high sugar content) used in cooking	味醂	Food
72	Mochi	A short-grained, sweet, glutinous rice with a high starch content, used in Japanese cooking.	餅	Food
73	Mochitsuki	Mochi pounding	餅つき	Culture
74	Nikkeiren	Japan Federation of Employers' Association	日経連	Miscellaneous
75	Ninja	A person skilled in the Japanese art of ninjutsu.	忍者	Culture
76	Ninjutsu	The traditional Japanese art of stealth, camouflage, and sabotage, developed in feudal times for espionage and now practiced as a martial art.	忍術	Sports
77	Noh	Traditional Japanese masked drama with dance and song, evolved from Shinto rites.	能	Culture
78	Nori	An edible seaweed, eaten either fresh or dried in sheets, especially by the Japanese.	海苔	Food
79	Obi	A broad sash worn around the waist of a Japanese kimono.	帯	Culture
80	Okura	Okra, gumbo	おくら	Food
81	Onagata	A man who plays female roles in Japanese kabuki theatre; a female kabuki role.	女形	Culture
82	Onigiri	A Japanese dish consisting of small balls or triangles of rice stuffed with a pickled or salted filling, and typically wrapped in dried seaweed.	おにぎり	Food
83	Onsen	A hot spring, or a resort that has developed around a hot spring.	温泉	Culture

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
84	Origami	The Japanese art of folding paper into decorative shapes and figures.	折り紙	Culture
85	Oritsuru	A folded paper crane	折り鶴	Culture
86	Panko	Breadcrumbs with a light, flaky texture, typically used as a coating for fried or baked food (in Japanese cooking)	パン粉	Food
87	Rengo	Japan Trade Union Confederation; syzygy; association; commissure; connexion	連合	Miscellaneous
88	Romaji	A system of romanized spelling used to transliterate Japanese.	ローマ字	Culture
89	Romusha	Laborer	労務者	Military
90	Sake	A Japanese alcoholic drink made from fermented rice, traditionally drunk warm in small porcelain cups.	酒	Food
91	Sakura	Cherry blossoms collectively.	桜	Culture
92	Sampaku	Eyes with visible white between the iris and the lower eyelid	三白	Miscellaneous
93	Samurai	A member of a powerful military caste in feudal Japan, especially a member of the class of military retainers of the daimyos.	侍	Culture
94	Sashimi	A Japanese dish of bite-sized pieces of raw fish eaten with soy sauce and wasabi paste.	刺身	Food
95	Satori	Buddhism, sudden enlightenment	悟り	Culture
96	Sayonara	Good bye.	さよなら	Miscellaneous
97	Seinendan	Young men's association	青年団	Military
98	Sensei	A teacher, a professor, an instructor, a doctor	先生	Culture
99	Shinto	A Japanese religion from the early 8th century and incorporating the worship of ancestors and nature spirits and a belief in sacred power (kami) in both animate and inanimate things. It was the state religion of Japan until 1945.	神道	Culture

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
100	Shogi	A Japanese chess	将棋	Culture
101	Shogun	A hereditary commander-in-chief in feudal Japan. Because of the military power concentrated in his hands and the consequent weakness of the nominal head of state (the mikado or emperor), the shogun was generally the real ruler of the country until feudalism was abolished in 1867.	将軍	Military
102	Soba	Japanese noodles made from buckwheat flour.	そば	Food
103	Sodanco	Commander of a Japanese army platoon during World War II.	小団長	Military
104	Sogo	Name of a Japanese department store	そごう	Miscellaneous
105	Subucho	Japanese officer	部長	Military
106	Sudoku	A puzzle in which players insert the numbers one to nine into a grid consisting of nine squares subdivided into a further nine smaller squares in such a way that every number appears once in each horizontal line, vertical line, and square.	すどく	Culture
107	Suiseki	In traditional Japanese culture, suiseki are small naturally occurring or shaped rocks which are appreciated for their aesthetic or decorative value. They are similar to Chinese scholar's rocks.	水石	Culture
108	Sukiyaki	A Japanese dish of sliced meat, especially beef, fried rapidly with vegetables and sauce.	すき焼き	Food
109	Sumo	A Japanese form of heavyweight wrestling, in which a wrestler wins a bout by forcing his opponent outside a marked circle or by making him touch the ground with any part of his body except the soles of his feet.	相撲	Sports



No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
110	Surimi	A relatively tasteless and odourless paste made from minced fish, used especially to produce imitation crabmeat and lobster meat.	すり身	Food
111	Sushi	A Japanese dish consisting of small balls or rolls of vinegar-flavoured cold rice served with a garnish of vegetables, egg, or raw seafood.	すし	Food
112	Syuriken	A weapon in the form of a star with projecting blades or points, used as a missile in some martial arts.	手裏剣	Culture
113	Tabata	A form of high-intensity physical training in which very short periods of extremely demanding activity are alternated with shorter periods of rest, typically over a period of four minutes.	タバタ	Sports
114	Taiso	Physical exercises, gymnastics	体操	Sports
115	Takeyari	A bamboo spear is a simple weapon that imitates a spear, which is made by processing bamboo into a stick shape and cutting one end sharply and diagonally.	竹やり	Military
116	Takoyaki	A Japanese snack of savoury ball-shaped cakes containing chopped octopus, made from wheat batter cooked on a specially shaped griddle.	たこ焼き	Food
117	Tatami	A rush-covered straw mat forming a traditional Japanese floor covering.	畳	Culture
118	Tebasaki	Chicken wing	手羽先	Food
119	Tekidanto	Hand bomb throwing weapon; grenade thrower mortar	擲弾筒	Military
120	Tempura	A Japanese dish of fish, shellfish, or vegetables, fried in batter.	天ぷら	Food
121	Teriyaki	A Japanese dish consisting of fish or meat marinated in soy sauce and grilled.	照り焼き	Food
122	Tobiko	An egg of a flying fish (often used in Japanese sushi)	とびこ	Food

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
123	Tofu	A soft white substance made from mashed soya beans, used chiefly in Asian and vegetarian cooking.	豆腐	Food
124	Tsunami	A long, high sea wave caused by an earthquake or other disturbance.	津波	Natural Disaster
125	Tsuru	Zhuravli (crane)	鶴	Culture
126	Udon	Wheat pasta made in thick strips.(in Japanese cooking)	うどん	Food
127	Umami	A category of taste in food (besides sweet, sour, salt, and bitter), corresponding to the flavour of glutamates, especially monosodium glutamate.	旨味	Food
128	Wagyu	Any of several breeds of Japanese cattle producing tender, marbled beef that typically contains a high percentage of saturated fat.	和牛	Food
129	Wakame	An edible brown seaweed used, typically in dried form, in Chinese and Japanese cooking.	わかめ	Food
130	Wasabi	A Japanese plant with a thick green root which tastes like strong horseradish and is used in cooking, especially in powder or paste form as an accompaniment to raw fish.	わさび	Food
131	Wazaari	A throw in which the opponent is thrown with control and accuracy, but not to the extent of an ippon, or held on the back for between 20 and 25 seconds on the mat; the score of half a point awarded for this throw.	技あり	Sports
132	Yakitori	A Japanese dish of chicken pieces grilled on a skewer.	焼き鳥	Food
133	Yakon	Species of perennial daisy traditionally grown in the northern and central Andes from Colombia to northern Argentina for its crisp, sweet-tasting, tuberous roots.	ヤーコン	Food
134	Yakuza	A secret organization of criminals in Japan that is similar to the Mafia.	やくざ	Culture

No	Japanese Loanwords	Meaning in English	Japanese Writing	Category
135	Yen	The basic monetary unit of Japan.	円	Miscellaneous
136	Yukata	A light cotton kimono	浴衣	Culture
137	Zen	A Japanese school of Mahayana Buddhism emphasizing the value of meditation and intuition rather than ritual worship or study of scriptures.	禪	Culture



## Appendix 2

### Sentences Used with Pronunciation Comparison

No	Sentences
1	Kata ' <i>samurai</i> ' sudah diserap ke dalam Bahasa Indonesia, Arti kata <i>samurai</i> adalah 'aristokrat Jepang dari golongan kesatria (prajurit)'. KBBI mencatat dan merekam kata yang digunakan oleh masyarakat. Seringkali, masyarakat memang menggunakan kata yang tak sesuai makna aslinya, penggunaan kata <i>samurai</i> adalah salah satunya. Di masyarakat Indonesia, kata <i>samurai</i> sering digunakan untuk menyebut pedang Jepang.
2	Di supermarket mungkin teman-teman pernah melihat tahu dan juga <i>tofu</i> .
3	Cara membuat <i>Dorayaki</i> kesukaan Doraemon, pancake ala Jepang.
4	Ikan <i>koi</i> sangat pintar. Mereka dapat dilatih untuk makan dari mulut dan tangan anda.
5	10 Hari PPKM di Solo, 2 Warung dan 1 Tempat <i>Karaoke</i> Ditutup.
6	Sulawesi Barat. BMKG memperingatkan kemungkinan gempa susulan dan potensi <i>tsunami</i> di Mejene.
7	<i>Yakitori</i> memiliki arti ayam panggang. Potogang ayam biasanya dibumbui dengan dengan garam atau disiram dengan anggur beras <i>mirin</i> , alkohol <i>sake</i> , dan gula.
8	<i>Emoji</i> (dari bahasa jepang “e” artinya “gambar” dan ‘Moji’ aritinya “karakter”). <i>Emoji</i> adalah pictograph wajah, objek dan simbol.
9	Budaya Jepang lain yang terkenal di seluruh dunia adalah kesninan <i>origami</i> .
10	Bunga <i>sakura</i> merupakan bunga nasional di Jepang yang menjadi simbol kepopuleran budaya Jepang.
11	<u>Kimetsu</u> no Yaiba, Film Pembantai Iblis Bangkitkan Bisnis Bioskop Jepang. Film ini diangkat dari komik Jepang - atau <i>manga</i> - yang sangat populer dengan nama sama. <u>Kimetsu</u> no Yaiba.

12	Satpol PP Jakarta Barat memberikan sanksi denda Rp 10 juta kepada restoran <i>Sushi Tei</i> di Puri Indah Mall, Jakarta Barat. Restoran itu disebut tidak menerapkan pembatasan jumlah pengunjung.
13	Gaya hidup modern orang Jepang yang minimalis seperti itu tidak lepas dari pengaruh filosofi <i>Zen</i> . <i>Zen</i> adalah ajaran Buddha yang menekankan pentingnya kesederhanaan biar pikiran jadi lebih tenang. Ajaran ini memang kuat berakar di tradisi masyarakat sana.
14	<i>Yakuza</i> merupakan gangster terbesar dan terkejam yang ada di Jepang.
<b>No</b>	<b>Sentences</b>
15	Ada beberapa hal membedakan <i>kimono</i> dan <i>yukata</i> . Biasanya <i>kimono</i> berbahan lebih tebal berbeda dengan <i>yukata</i> yang berbahan lebih tipis.
16	Kamu hanya perlu membuat adonan <i>mochi</i> untuk membungkusnya.
17	Seekor ikan tuna sirip biru terjual dengan harga 20 juta <i>yen</i> .
18	Makanan Jepang yang tak kalah populer adalah <i>tempura</i> .
19	Sejak Agustus 1997, <i>manga</i> <i>Naruto</i> yang diciptakan oleh Masashi Kishimoto terbit dan meramaikan industri manga Jepang. Dari versi manga yang rilis sampai diadaptasi ke live-action dan <i>anime</i> , kelanjutan cerita <i>Naruto</i> dan <i>Boruto</i> menjadi yang paling dinanti.
20	10 Makanan Penyubur Kandungan agar Cepat Hamil. Beberapa jenis kacang nabati yang baik dapat membantu tingkatkan kesuburan seperti lentil, tahu, <i>edamame</i> dan kacang-kacangan.
21	<i>Boruto Uzumaki</i> diketahui punya dendam terhadap <i>ninja-ninja</i> yang memanfaatkan sains dalam penggunaan senjata.
22	<i>Sumo</i> Memang Olahraga Nasional yang Paling Terkenal di Jepang, <i>Sumo</i> is indeed the most famous national sport in Japan.
23	Prinsip mendasar dari <i>Aikido</i> yakni: Jangan melawan kekuatan dengan kekuatan. Olahraga ini melatih postur dengan tujuan menyempurnakan postur, karena itu

	tidak terlalu menggunakan kekuatan fisik sebagaimana <i>Judo</i> atau <i>Karate</i> . <i>Aikido</i> sangat baik untuk latihan mental atau sebagai olahraga kebugaran.
24	Kendo, bayangkan anggar dengan gaya Jepang.
25	Hokuto no <i>Ken</i> , lebih dikenal dengan nama Fist of the North Star atau Tinju Bintang Utara di Indonesia.
26	Diduga <i>Harakiri</i> , Pria Bogor Ditemukan dengan Sejumlah Luka Tusuk.
27	Selain menikmati keindahan bunga <i>sakura</i> yang sedang mekar, biasanya masyarakat Jepang juga berpiknik sambil menyantap makanan dan minuman di sekitar area pepohonan <i>sakura</i> . Adapun hidangan yang selalu ada saat perayaan <i>Hanami</i> adalah <i>bento</i> , <i>onigiri</i> , <i>dango</i> (kue tepung beras), hingga <i>takoyaki</i> .
28	Sapi <i>Wagyu</i> dirawat seperti "raja". Para sapi harus di ternak di tempat yang sejuk di dataran dingin pegunungan yang jauh dari keramaian, sehingga ia bebas dari stress.
29	Resep Laksa Udang yang Gurih Wangi Kuahnya. Jakarta - Laksa udang ini rasanya gurih mantap. Memakai kaldu udang, santan dan ebi. Dipadukan dengan lontong, bihun dan tauge hingga rasanya makin mantap.
<b>No</b>	<b>Sentences</b>
30	Mencari <i>shoyu</i> halal atau bumbu Jepang halal lainnya bukan perkara sederhana. Meski hanya berperan sebagai bumbu, kehalalannya adalah hal penting yang harus dipastikan sebelum dikonsumsi. Makanan Jepang seperti <i>sashimi</i> , <i>sushi</i> , hingga <i>teriyaki</i> dan nasi kari pun tidak lepas dari penggunaan bumbu ini.
31	Kyoto Gion Cafe: Mencicip Gyutan Don Plus Matcha di Ruang <i>Tatami</i> .
32	Di Jepang terkenal adanya <i>Geisha</i> atau wanita penghibur seni tradisional yang didandani sedemikian rupa. Menjadi <i>Geisha</i> harus dituntut berpenampilan menarik. Untuk itu mereka kerap membatasi asupan makan.
33	Jepang selalu punya beragam dessert menarik dan lezat. Di daerah Harajuku, ada parfait unik yang menyerupai pohon <i>bonsai</i> dengan topping melimpah.

34	Mengintip rumah kelahiran astro boy & doraemon di Tokyo. Bagi travello pecinta karakter animasi Jepang, wajib berkunjung ke Tokyo setelah pandemi ini reda. Kini ada museum berisi replika dari rumah para mangaka.
35	Masa kecil Dede Yusuf. Sejak SMP Dede sudah mengikuti program weight training. Sehingga tubuh Dede menjadi lebih kekar daripada teman seusianya saat itu. Dede un tidak hanya mempelajari silat. Berbagai jenis olah raga bela diri dicobanya, seperti <i>Karate</i> , <i>Kungfu</i> , <i>Kempo</i> , <i>Jujitsu</i> , dan Taekwondo.
36	Tachoshi yang merupakan paduan <i>nori</i> (rumput laut) goreng tepung dengan salmon tartar. Menu ini juga dilengkapi <i>wakame</i> dan scallion.
37	Positif Corona, 5 Orang Ini Tak Bisa Rasakan <i>Wasabi</i> hingga Makanan Super Pedas.
38	Sebanyak 261 <i>karateka</i> se-Kabupaten Bekasi mengikuti ujian kenaikan tingkat atau penurunan kyu di Bekasi. Ujian ini diikuti oleh pemegang sabuk putih hingga coklat yang berasal dari 13 <i>dojo</i> (ranting) Lembaga <i>Karate-do</i> Indonesia (Lemkari) se-Kabupaten Bekasi.
39	Saya bertanya-tanya, kenapa porsi makan orang Jepang di warung-warung dan di restoran itu relatif jumbo. Baik <i>udon</i> , <i>ramen</i> , atau nasi putih semuanya nggak ada porsi kecil.
40	Di Tengah COVID-19, Japan Airlines Tugaskan Pramugarinya Jadi Penjaga Kuil. Mendapati surplus pramugari tersebut, pihak JAL akhirnya mengalih tugaskan sebagian pramugarinya di Bandara Fukuoka untuk bekerja sebagai penjaga kuil <i>Shinto</i> atau yang dikenal sebagai <i>miko</i> .
41	Minuman Paling Terasa Enak di Pesawat Adalah...  Penilaian ini diberikan oleh tim peneliti yang menulis jurnal berjudul "Airplane noise and the taste of <i>umami</i> ." Menurutnya, jus tomat memiliki <i>mami</i> , alias rasa gurih, yang tetap sama ketika dicicipi di darat dan di udara.
<b>No</b>	<b>Sentences</b>
42	Nama <i>Kabuki-cho</i> di Shinjuku identik sebagai red light district Tokyo. Hanya saja, akibat COVID-19, kawasan hiburan malam ternama itu sepi. Nama <i>Kabuki-cho</i> di Shinjuku identik sebagai red light district Tokyo. Hanya saja, akibat COVID-19, kawasan hiburan malam ternama itu sepi.

43	Melihat Bangkai Pesawat Pasukan <i>Kamikaze</i> Jepang di Papua Kawasan Papua, termasuk Papua Barat, pernah menjadi saksi bisu Perang Pasifik. Buktinya, bangkai pesawat pasukan <i>kamikaze</i> dari Jepang ini.
44	23 Destinasi Wisata di Malang yang Instagramable. The <i>Onsen</i> Hot Spring Resort. Mengunjungi The <i>Onsen</i> Hot Spring Resort, memberi kesan dan pengalaman seperti berada di Jepang. Pengunjung bisa membayar Rp 50 ribu di tempat yang menyediakan simbol-simbol khas Negeri <i>Sakura</i> .
45	Suzuki Juara Dunia MotoGP 2020, Ini Motor-motor Legendarisnya di Indonesia. Suzuki <i>Shogun</i> 110. Naman lain yang juga cukup legendaris adalah Suzuki Shogun. Versi 110 cc motor diproduksi dari 1995 hingga 2003.
46	Bukan <i>Sukiyaki</i> Saja, Nigiri <i>Sushi</i> hingga Tempura Matang Ada di Supermarket Jepang.
47	Canggih! Resto di Jepang Pakai Robot untuk Bikin <i>Soba</i> . Sebuah restoran di Jepang gunakan robot canggih untuk menyajikan <i>soba</i> . Robot tersebut bekerja tanpa campur tangan manusia. Hebat ya!
48	Anime One Piece kembali tayang, manga-nya hiatus lagi. Duh <i>sensei</i> Oda," tulis netizen lagi yang kecewa.
49	Berikut 5 tempat makan enak di Graha Raya: Kakasuki Resto Hidangan khas Jepang yang disajikan di resto ini adalah <i>sukiyaki</i> (rebusan) dan <i>yakiniku</i> (daging panggan). Konsepnya bukan all you can eat melainkan menu paket.
50	Sayonara! Ishii Masafumi Pamit Sebagai Dubes Jepang untuk Indonesia Ishii Masafumi purnatugas setelah 3,5 tahun menjadi Duta Besar Jepang untuk Indonesia. Dubes yang cukup populer di Indonesia ini segera bertolak ke Jepang.
51	Megintip rumah kelahiran astro boy & doraemon di Tokyo. Bagi travelow pecinta karakter animasi Jepang, wajib berkunjung ke Tokyo seteah pandemi ini reda. Kini ada museum berisi replika dari rimah para mangaka.
52	Resep Laksa Udang yang Gurih Wangi Kuahnya. Jakarta - Laksa udang ini rasanya gurih mantap. Memakai kaldu udang, santan dan ebi. Dipadukan dengan lontong, bihun dan tauge hingga rasanya makin mantap.

### Appendix 3



## Questionnaire sheet

### Questionnaire on Japanese Loanwords Kuesioner tentang kata pinjaman Jepang

\*Kata pinjaman Jepang adalah kata yang dipinjam dari bahasa Jepang dan kemudian disesuaikan dengan kaidah bahasa Indonesia, misalnya, *tsunami*, *karaoke*, *anime*, *manga*, *koi*, *karate*, *bonsai*, *origami*, *samurai*, *sakura*, dll.

No	Pertanyaan (Questions)	STS	TS	S	SS
1	Kata-kata pinjaman Jepang terdengar enak di telinga. (Japanese loanwords sound pleasant)				
2	Kata-kata pinjaman Jepang mencemarkan bahasa Indonesia. (Japanese Loanwords pollute Indonesian language).				
3	Bahasa Indonesia adalah bahasa yang indah. (Indonesian is a beautiful language.)				
4	Kata-kata pinjaman Jepang memperkaya bahasa Indonesia. (Japanese loanwords enrich Indonesian.)				
5	Saya bangga pada bahasa Indonesia sebagai bahasa nasional. (I am proud of Indonesian as a national language.)				
6	Sebaiknya kita jangan memakai kata pinjaman Jepang yang bisa diganti oleh Bahasa Indonesia. Misalnya, Manga adalah istilah lain untuk cerita bergambar atau komik. Kata "Manga" berasal dari Jepang. Apakah menurut Anda orang Indonesia lebih baik menggunakan kata "komik Jepang" daripada kata "Manga"?  (We should avoid using Japanese loanwords that can be replaced by Indonesian words. For example, Do you think Indonesian people better use the word "Japanese comics" instead of the word "Manga"?)				
7	Segi baik pengaruh kebudayaan Jepang pada kebudayaan Indonesia itu melebihi segi buruknya.  (The influence of Japanese culture on Indonesian culture has more positive than negative aspects.)				

### **Keterangan Pilihan Jawaban**

SS	= Sangat Setuju	(Strongly agree)
S	= Setuju	(Agree)
TS	= Tidak Setuju	(Don't agree)
STS	= Sangat Tidak Setuju	(Strongly disagree)

