

THE DESCRIPTION OF THE DIFFERENTIATING PHONOLOGICAL LINGUISTICS FEATURE BETWEEN BIMA AND SAMBORI LANGUAGE

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Abstract

This study aimed at describing the differentiating phonological linguistics feature between Bima and Sambori language. This research was a descriptive qualitative research. In this research, there were 3 informant samples from Sambori village and 3 informant samples from Bima village. All of the informants were chosen based on a set of criteria. The obtained data were collected based on three instruments, namely; word lists (Swadesh, Holle, and Nothofer), a notebook, and a recorder. This study used four methods to collect data, namely; observation, recording, note-taking, and interview. The results show that the differentiating phonological features both of Sambori and Bima language have: 1) the different vowel phonemes in Sambori language has 9 vowels: /ʌ/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /e/, /ɔ/, /ʌ:/, /ɪ:/, /ʊ:/, and /ɔ:/ and in Bima language has 5 vowels: /ʌ/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /e/, /ɔ/; 2) the different diphthong phonemes in Sambori language has 17 diphthongs: /ʌɪ/, /ʌʊ/, /ʌe/, /ʌɔ/, /ɪʌ/, /ɪe/, /ɪʊ/, /ʊʌ/, /ʊɪ/, /ʊe/, /ʊʌ/, /ʊɪ/, /ɔʊ/, /ɔe/, /eɔ/, /eɪ/, /eʌ/ and in Bima language has 5 diphthongs: /ʌɪ/, /ʌʊ/, /ʊɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /ɔʊ/; 3) the different consonant phonemes in Sambori language has 19 consonants: /p/, /b/, /t/, /d/, /k/, /ʔ/, /g/, /s/, /c/, /j/, /l/, /h/, /m/, /n/, /ŋ/, /r/, /w/, and /y/ and in Bima language has 21 consonants: /p/, /b/, /t/, /d/, /k/, /ʔ/, /g/, /s/, /c/, /j/, /l/, /h/, /m/, /n/, /ŋ/, /r/, /w/, /y/, and /f/; 4) the different consonant cluster phonemes in Sambori language has 21 consonant cluster: /mb/, /mp/, /nt/, /nc/, /nd/, /kl/, /kn/, /bl/, /ŋg/, /ŋk/, /pn/, /pl/, /kr/, /st/, /sp/, /sr/, /sl/, /sn/, /sw/, /jl/, /tr/ and in Bima language has 8 consonant cluster: /mb/, /mp/, /nt/, /nc/, /nd/, /ŋg/, /ŋk/, and /ñc/.

Keywords: language, phoneme, the differentiating phonological features.

DESKRIPSI PEMBEDA FITUR FONOLOGI ANTARA BAHASA BIMA DAN BAHASA SAMBORI

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan ciri-ciri pembeda fitur fonologi linguistik antara bahasa Bima dan bahasa Sambori. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Dalam penelitian ini, terdapat 3 informan dari desa Sambori dan 3 informan dari desa Bima. Semua informan dipilih berdasarkan kriteria. Data yang diperoleh dikumpulkan berdasarkan tiga instrumen, yaitu; daftar kata (Swadesh, Holle, dan Nothofer), buku catatan, dan alat perekam. Penelitian ini menggunakan empat metode pengumpulan data, yaitu; observasi, rekaman, catatan, dan wawancara. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ciri pembeda fonologi bahasa Sambori dan Bima memiliki: 1) perbedaan fonem vokal dalam bahasa Sambori memiliki 9 vokal: /ʌ/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /e/, /ɔ/, /:/, /ɪ:/, /ʊ:/, dan /ɔ:/ dan dalam bahasa Bima memiliki 5 vokal: /ʌ/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /e/, /ɔ/; 2) perbedaan fonem diftong dalam bahasa Sambori memiliki 17 diftong: /ʌɪ/, /ʌʊ/, /ʌe/, /ʌɔ/, /ɪʌ/, /ɪe/, /ɪʊ/, /ʊʌ/, /ʊɪ/, /e/, /eʌ/, /eɪ/, /eʊ/, /eɪ/, /eʌ/ dan dalam bahasa Bima memiliki 5 diftong: /ʌɪ/, /ʌʊ/, /ʊɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /ɔʊ/; 3) fonem konsonan yang berbeda dalam bahasa Sambori memiliki 19 konsonan: /p/, /b/, /b/, /t/, /d/, /k/, /ʔ/, /g/, /s/, /c/, /j/, /l/, /h/, /m/, /n/, /ŋ/, /r/, /w/, dan /y/ dan dalam bahasa Bima terdapat 21 konsonan: /p/, /b/, /b/, /t/, /d/, /d/, /k/, /ʔ/, /g/, /s/, /c/, /j/, /l/, /h/, /m/, /n/, /ŋ/, /r/, /w/, /y/, dan /f/; 4) fonem gugus konsonan yang berbeda dalam bahasa Sambori memiliki 21 gugus konsonan: /mb/, /mp/, /nt/, /nc/, /nd/, /kl/, /kn/, /bl/, /ŋg/, /ŋk/, /pn/, /pl/, /kr/, /st/, /sp/, /sr/, /sl/, /sn/, /sw/, /jl/, /tr/ dan di Bahasa Bima memiliki 8 gugus konsonan: /mb/, /mp/, /nt/, /nc/, /nd/, /ŋg/, /ŋk/, dan /ñc/.

Katakunci: bahasa; fonem; pembeda fitur fonologis