

**REFLECTION OF PROTO AUSTRONESIA TO TETA DIALECT  
IN BIMA REGENCY, WEST NUSA TENGGARA:  
*A DESCRIPTIVE QUALITATIVE STUDY***



**Oleh:  
I WAYAN YOGA UTAMAYANA  
1712021209**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND ARTS  
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION  
2020/2021**

**SKRIPSI**

**DIAJUKAN UNTUK MELENGKAPI TUGAS-TUGAS  
DAN MEMENUHI SYARAT-SYARAT UNTUK MENCAPAI  
GELAR SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**



Skripsi oleh I Wayan Yoga Utamayana telah dipertahankan di depan dewan penguji pada tanggal 16 Juli 2021.

Dewan Penguji,



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.  
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Ketua)

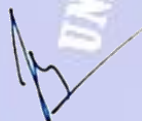
Penguji I,



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.  
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Anggota)

Penguji II,



Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed.  
NIP.195812311985031022

(Anggota)

Penguji III,



Drs. I Wayan Suarnajaya, MA., Ph.D.  
NIP.195612311985111001

(Anggota)



Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar sarjana pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Kamis

Tanggal : 22 Juli 2021

Mengetahui,

Ketua Ujian, Sekretaris Ujian,

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.      Luh Diah Surya Adnyani, S.Pd., M.Pd.  
NIP. 197609022000031001      NIP. 198309232008122001

Mengesahkan,

Dekan Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni



Prof. Dr. I Made Sutama, M.Pd.  
NIP. 196004241986031002

## PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul "*REFLECTION OF PROTO AUSTRONESIA TO TETA DIALECT IN BIMA REGENCY, WEST NUSA TENGGARA: A DESCRIPTIVE QUALITATIVE STUDY*" beserta seluruh isinya adalah benar-benar karya sendiri dan saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan pengutipan dengan cara tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung resiko/sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila kemudian ditemukan adanya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya saya ini.



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the writer would like to express my highest gratitude to Almighty God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa, for his tremendous blessing, so that the writer can finish this thesis entitled “*Reflection of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect in Bima Regency, West Nusa Tenggara: A Descriptive Qualitative Study*”. The writer would like to thank some people who have given support, guidance, ideas, suggestions, motivation as well as correction to this thesis.

Then, the writer is thankful to Dr. I Gede Budasi, M.Ed., the first supervisor and Drs. I Wayan Suarnajaya, MA., Ph.D., the second supervisor, for their great guidance, ideas, suggestions, motivation, as well as revisions to finish this study.

Further, the writer is grateful to his parents (I Wayan Murjana and Ni Wayan Rati) and his sister (Ni Luh Kadek Windi Utamayanti) who always gave support, motivation, advice, and love during the writing period of this study.

The writer’s special thank is directed to his friends at the English Language Education Ganesha University of Education, namely Komang Saras Prabangkara, Ida Ayu Anggi Maharani, Ni Putu Indah Pratiwi, Made Restu Garvani, and I Wayan Arif Adi Saputra, for the corporation in conducting this collaborative research.

All of the people mentioned above have given great contributions to the completion of this study. Without them, this study would not finish as what it is now.

Singaraja, 2 July 2021

The Writer

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	i
ABSTRACT.....	ii
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	iii
LIST OF SYMBOL .....	v
LIST OF FIGURES .....	vii
LIST OF TABLES .....	viii
LIST OF APPENDIXES.....	ix

### CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Research Question.....	3
1.3 Purpose of the Study .....	3
1.4 Scope of the Study .....	4
1.5 Significance of the Study .....	4
1.6 Definition of Key Terms .....	5
1.6.1 Conceptual Definition.....	5
1.6.2 Operational Definition .....	6

### CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Research Areas and Their Description.....	8
2.2 Theoretical Review .....	12
2.2.1 Language Change.....	12
2.2.2 Proto Austronesia.....	13
2.2.3 Dialect .....	14

2.2.4 Reflection .....	14
2.2.5 Sound Change .....	15
2.3 Empirical Review .....	30

**CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

3.1 Research Setting .....	36
3.2 Research Design .....	36
3.3 Research Subject .....	36
3.4 Research Informants .....	37
3.5 Types of Research Data .....	37
3.6 Research Instrument .....	38
3.7 Data Collection Procedure .....	38
3.8 Data Analysis .....	39

**CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS**

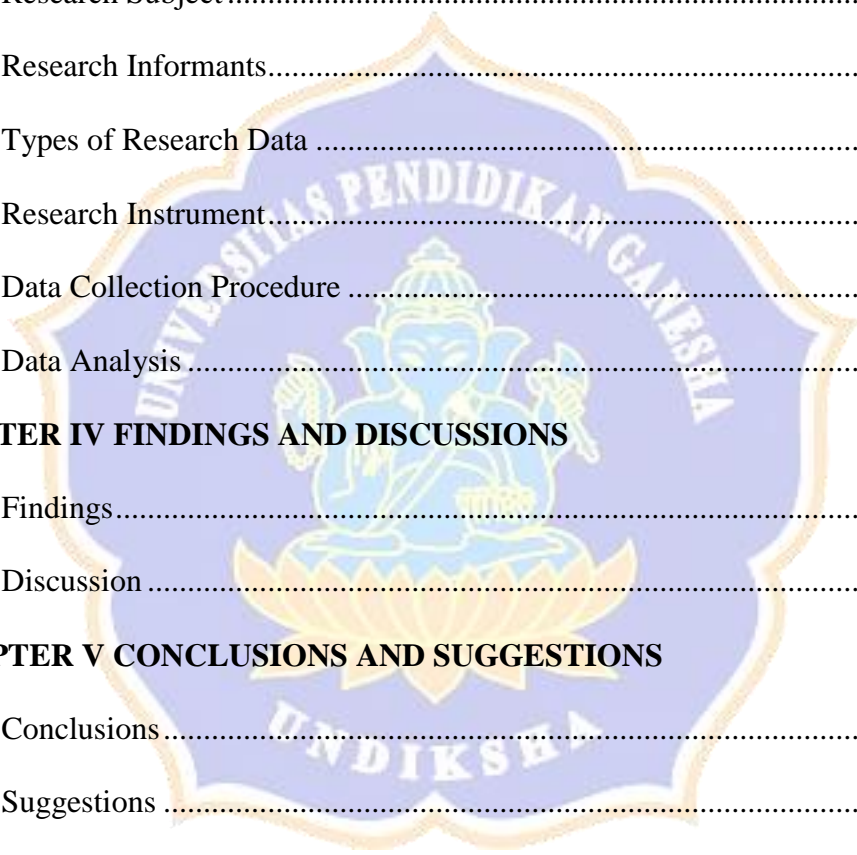
4.1 Findings .....	40
4.2 Discussion .....	54

**CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

5.1 Conclusions .....	58
5.2 Suggestions .....	59

**REFERENCES**

**APPENDICES**





## LIST OF SYMBOLS USED

### Signs symbol

/ . . / : phoneme

\*... : words and phonemes of Proto Austronesian (PAN)

→ : become

### Phonetic Symbols

[ʌ] : central, open-mid, neutral vocoid

[ɑ:] : back, open, neutral vocoid

[ɪ] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid

[i:] : front, close, spread vocoid

[ɔ] : back, close-mid, rounded vocoid

[u:] : back, close, rounded vocoid

[e] : front, open-mid, spread vocoid

[e:] : front, close-mid, spread vocoid

[ɔ] : back, open, rounded vocoid

[ɔ:] : back, open-mid, rounded vocoid

[p] : voiceless, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant

[b] : voiced, bilabial, stop/plosive consonant

[β] : voiced, bilabial, implosive consonant

[t] : voiceless, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant

[f] : voiceless, labiodental, fricative consonant

[d] : voiced, alveolar, stop/plosive consonant

[d] : voiced, alveolar, implosive consonant

[h] : voiceless, glottal, fricative consonant

- [c] : voiceless, palatal, fricative consonant
- [j] : voiced, palatal, fricative consonant
- [l] : voiced, alveolar, lateral consonant
- [m] : voiced, bilabial, nasal consonant
- [n] : voiced, alveolar, nasal consonant
- [ŋ] : voiced, velar, nasal consonant
- [k] : voiceless, velar, stop/plosive consonant
- [g] : voiced, velar, stop consonant
- [ʔ] : voiceless, glottal, stop consonant
- [r] : voiced, alveolar, rolled consonant
- [s] : voiceless, alveolar, fricative consonant
- [w] : voiced, bilabial, approximant consonant
- [y] : voiced, palatal, approximant consonant



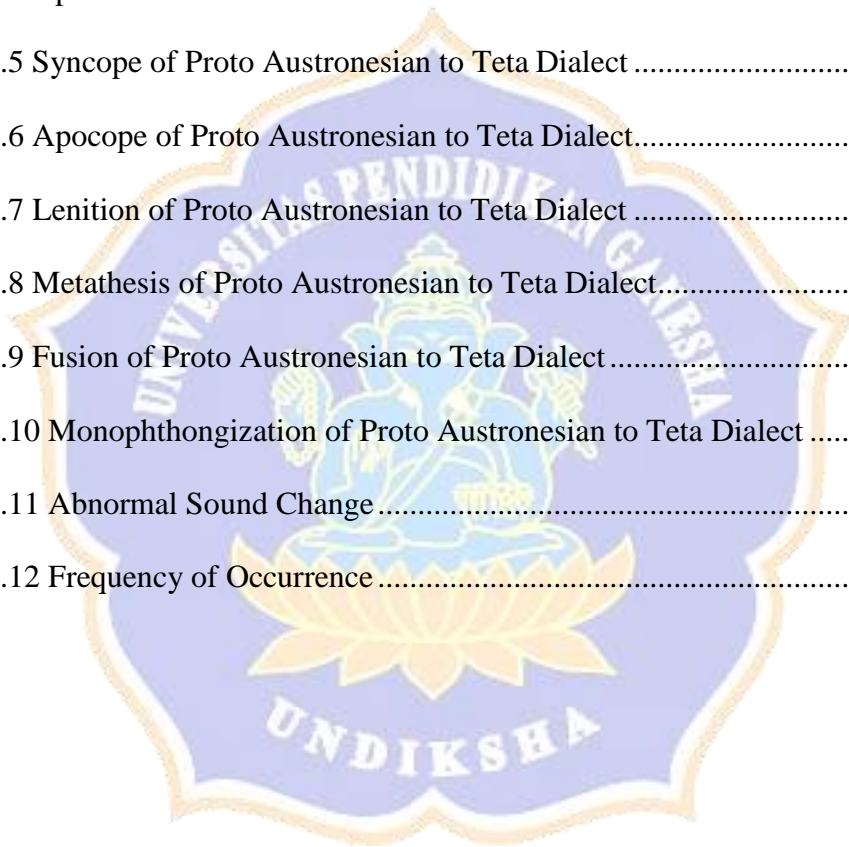
## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Map of Bima Regency .....	11
Figure 2.2 Map of Lambitu District .....	11
Figure 2.3 Map of Teta Village .....	12



## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Stronger and Weaker Phonemes .....	17
Table 2.2 Consonant Charts .....	23
Table 4.1 Prosthesis of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect.....	41
Table 4.2 Epenthesis of Proto Ausronesian to Teta Dialect.....	42
Table 4.3 Paragoge of Proto Ausronesian to Teta Dialect .....	43
Table 4.4 Aphaeresis of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect .....	44
Table 4.5 Syncope of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect .....	44
Table 4.6 Apocope of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect.....	45
Table 4.7 Lenition of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect .....	48
Table 4.8 Metathesis of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect.....	49
Tabel 4.9 Fusion of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect .....	51
Table 4.10 Monophthongization of Proto Austronesian to Teta Dialect .....	52
Table 4.11 Abnormal Sound Change .....	53
Table 4.12 Frequency of Occurrence .....	55



## LIST OF APPENDIXES

- APPENDIX I : SWADESH WORDLISTS
- APPENDIX II : HOLLE WORDLISTS
- APPENDIX III : NOTHOFFER WORDLISTS
- APPENDIX IV : LIST OF INFORMANTS
- APPENDIX V : RESEARCH PERMIT 1
- APPENDIX V : RESEARCH PERMIT 2
- APPENDIX VI : DOCUMENTATIONS

