

Appendix 1. Synopsis of Zusak's *The Book Thief* (2006)

Liesel Meminger was a 10 year old girl who had communist parents. Liesel lived during the reign of the Nazi party in Germany where the communists became one of the enemies of the Nazi party. Liesel's biological father disappeared since Liesel was a child and no one knew of his whereabouts. Liesel's biological mother was sick and has no money for treatment. Due to her unfavorable condition, Liesel's mother sent Liesel to her adoptive parents' house in Molching. Liesel traveled to Molching by train. Liesel had a younger brother named Werner. Werner would also be sent to their adoptive parents' home with Liesel. However, Werner died in the carriage on the way to Molching. Liesel's parents' goal was to send Liesel and Werner to their adoptive parents' house so that Liesel and Werner could get a good education and their adoptive parents could feed them properly. On the day of Werner's burial, Liesel picks up a fallen gravedigger's book entitled *The Gravedigger Handbook*. At the age of 10, Liesel could not speak, read and write well. This was due to Liesel's status as a Lutheran, while at that time it was Catholics who had a very big role in school.

When she arrived at Himmel Street, in her adoptive parents' house, Liesel often had nightmares. Liesel dreamed of her brother, Werner, who had died. Every time Liesel had nightmare, Hans Hubermann, her adoptive father, would come to Liesel's room to calm Liesel down. One day, Hans found Liesel's book, *The Gravedigger Handbook*, which Liesel had hidden under the bed. Then, Hans realized that Liesel couldn't read at all. Since then, every time Liesel had a bad dream Hans will come to Liesel's room, after that Hans would teach Liesel to read and write. This activity took place over a long period of time.

One day, a young man named Max Vandenburg came to Hans Hubermann's house. Max was a Jew and the Jew was the main target of the Nazi Party. Hans was willing to help Max because Max's father had helped Hans during the war. Finally, Max stayed in the basement of Hans Hubermann's house. Hans advised Liesel not to tell anyone about Max's arrival at his house because it was

very dangerous. Hans also told Liesel what might happen if Liesel told other people about Max's whereabouts such as Hans who would be taken away, Max who would be arrested, Rosa and Liesel would also be taken away. Hearing Hans' words, Liesel agreed to Hans' request and she never told anyone about Max's whereabouts in the basement of her house. After a few days, Max and Liesel became good friends.

Hiding Jews during Nazi Regime was a very dangerous thing. Jews became the main target of the Nazi party. The Jews were arrested and then taken to the concentration camp located in Dachau. Liesel several times watched the Jewish parade that passed through Himmel Street. The Jews were marched and herded by the Nazis to their destination. The Jews walked long distances and they were forced to work. In addition, they also did not get enough food and rest time. No wonder some of the Jews died in the parade.

Appendix 2. Sequence Segmentation of *The Book Thief* (2006)

NO	DESCRIPTION
1	<p>Arrival on Himel Street</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's and her brother's, Werner, train journey to their foster parents' house in Molcing. b. The death of Werner on the train after he had bad cough. c. Liesel's surprised when she realized that Werner had died when she was asleep. d. Liesel's characteristics that she was illiterate and not well-spoken because she was rarely came to school e. The gravediggers' effort to provide grave for Werner because the ground was frozen and hard to dig. f. Liesel's first book stealing as she took the gravediggers' book from the snow. g. Liesel's curiosity about the book and the description that she was

	<p>illiterate, not well-spoken, and ill-mannered</p> <p>h. Liesel's reason went to her foster parents house to get a better education</p> <p>i. Liesel's arrival on Himmel Street</p>
2	<p>Growing up a Saummench</p> <p>a. Liesel's danger brown eyes that she received from her father who was communist.</p> <p>b. Liesel's curiosity of the meaning of communism that made she asked it to a woman near to her house that caused the woman taken away</p> <p>c. Liesel's biological mother disability to get a proper treatment while she was sick</p> <p>d. Liesel foster parents' condition that lived in a small house and had a shallow shelter.</p> <p>e. Liesel's experienced of being verbally abused by her foster mother</p> <p>f. Rosa Huberman's disability to show her loved to Liesel</p>
3	<p>The woman with the iron fist</p> <p>a. Liesel's nightmare about her younger brother that she experienced every night.</p> <p>b. Hans' action to come to Liesel room and calm her down every time she had nightmare</p> <p>c. Liesel's curiosity of the meaning of communism that made she asked it to a woman near to her house that caused the woman taken away</p> <p>d. Liesel's experienced verbal abused when playing Accordion with Hans</p> <p>e. Hubermans' sons movement from house to join the Nazi Party</p> <p>f. The Catholic's strong influence in school while Liesel was a Lutheran</p> <p>g. Liesel's inability in reading and writing that caused she cast down</p>

	<p>by the little children who were just learning the alphabet.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> h. Liesel's foster parents house that didn't contain any book i. Hans' discovery of the book Liesel was stealing that she hid under the mattress j. Hans' consciousness if Liesel could not read at all k. Liesel's enrolment into the BDM (band of German girl). l. Liesel's activities with her mama that often walk the Molching streets for picking up or delivering washing and ironing
4	<p>The Kiss</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of Molching that filled with relatively poor people despite the apparent rise of Germany's economy under Hitler b. Steiner's family house that located next to Huberman House c. Liesel and Rudy Steiner's first encounter on the road while they were playing football d. Liesel's ability to imitate the harsh words Saukerl that the Germans used to say e. Rudy's desired to get Liesel's kiss if he won the running race
5	<p>Jesse Owens Incidents</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Jesse Owens' victory in the Olympics of Hitler's games that he won his fourth gold medal b. Hitler's refusal to shake hands with Jesse Owens because he was black c. Rudy's admiration toward Jesse Owens because of his ability in the running race d. Rudy's participation in a running race with painted himself in black by using charcoal to looks like Jesse Owens. e. Rudy's father anger because Rudy was not supposed to look like black people or Jews who were not German f. The destruction of the shoe shop that own by a Jewish named Mr.

	kuffman in the broken glass incidents.
6	<p>The Other Side of Sandpaper</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of the Jewish parade that took place in late May 1939 on Munich Street b. Huberman's activities in teaching Liesel how to read even though he was not a good reader. c. Hans and Liesel's first reading activities that started by reading <i>The Gravedigger Handbook</i>. d. Hans' action to teach Liesel alphabet by using a thick painter's pencil and a stack of sandpaper.
7	<p>The smell of friendship</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's wet incident that would continue to the task of reading, sketching, and reciting. b. Rosa and Hans' different desired to Liesel because Rosa wanted Liesel delivered some ironing while Hans wanted to teach Liesel reading in the Amper River. c. Rosa's dismissive attitude of Hans Hubermann ability in reading because Hans was not a good reader. d. Hans's decision to deliver some ironing in order to get Rosa's permission to go to the Amper River e. Hans's action to teach Liesel to read and write in the Amper River. f. Description of Hans provided brushes and paints in the basement as a tool for Liesel to learn the alphabet. g. Liesel's imagination of the smell on her father's clothes that she assumed it was the taste of friendship.
8	<p>The Heavyweight Champion of the School-Yard</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's activities in the end of summer such as playing soccer with Rudy, ironing around town with Mama, and learning words. b. Hans's activities in reading newspaper that contain information about Hitler that successfully took Poland.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> c. Liesel's annoyance to children under her age that made her moved to the class that appropriate with her age. d. Liesel's capability in reading <i>The Gravedigger Hand Book</i>. e. Liesel's participation in a reading test conducted at school f. Liesel's inability in reading that caused she was mocked by her classmate. g. Liesel's fight with her classmate who mocked her
9	<p>A Girl Made of Darkness</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's first stealing action that done on January 13, 1939 and her second stolen book on April 20, 1940 b. The narrator's explanation of the Nazi Germany that was built on anti-Semitism c. Germans' predilection to burn things such as shops, synagogues, reichstags, houses, personal items, slain people, and books. d. Liesel's stealing action at the Book Burning event which was held on april 20th at the <i>fuhrer's</i> birthday.
10	<p>The Joy of Cigarette</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's capability to settle into life in Molching toward the end of 1939 b. Liesel's improvement in reading and writing despite the abusage and verbal assaults she had experienced. c. Liesel's activity in reading <i>The Grave Digger's Handbook</i> after she interrupted by her nightmare. d. Liesel's confidence to read that began to arise. e. The narrator's explanation of Liesel that did not expecting any gifts on Christmas because Hubermann conditioned that were broke f. Liesel's gifted for Christmas that were two books entitles <i>Faust the Dog</i> written by Mattheus Otleberg and <i>The Lighthouse</i> written Ingrid Rippinsein. g. Rosa's explanation about Hans who got money to buy Liesel's book

	by rolled up all of his filthy cigarettes
11	<p>The Town Walker</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rosa's anger because one of her customers stop used her washing and ironing services b. Rosa's verbal abused to Liesel by saying Liesel was a Saumench c. Rosa's disappointment because her customers stop used her washing and ironing services. d. Rosa's tactics to ask Liesel delivered the ironing alone to make Rosa's customer felt pity to her. e. Liesel's refusal of Rudy's idea to spend the washing money in Frau Diller's shop f. Hans's disbelief when Liesel said she wanted to write a letter to her biological mother g. Liesel's curiosity about her biological parents existence h. Liesel's activity in writing some letter for her biological mother i. Liesel foster parents' conversation about no one knows Liesel biological parents existence
12	<p>Dead Letter</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rosa Huberman's anger because her customer named Pfaffelhürver stop using her washing service. b. Liesel's activity in writing her 5th letter to her biological mother in the basement. c. Liesel's obstinacy when she didn't get a present on her birthday d. Liesel's desire to send the letter she has made to her biological mother e. Rosa's punishment to liesel by hit Liesel body with wooden spoon because Liesel used the washing money to send her letter to her biological mother f. Liesel's understanding of the loss of her parents was due to the fuhrer

13	<p>Hitler's Birthday, 1940</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's hopelessness to checked the mailbox each afternoon b. Hitler's preparation birthday that would be present a parade, marching, music, singing and fire. c. Liesel's gaze to men and women who knock each door to ask if they had any material that they should destroyed. d. The narrator's explanation of the celebratory fire on Hitler's birthday that would be attended by all local Hitler Youth divisions e. The narrator's explanation of several material such as newspapers, posters, books, flags, and any found propaganda of the enemies that brought forward to the Nazi Party office on Munich Street. f. Huberman's family problem caused by the lost of the flag they had to carry on Hitler Birthday. g. Hans Huberman's children returned to home for the afternoon eating on Hitler Birthday. h. Hans Huberman and Hans Junior's debated for having different assumption about the Nazi party i. Hans Junior's statement of Liesel's three books that said those books were a trash j. Hans Junior's anger with Hans Huberman because Hans did not support the Nazi party. k. Hans Hubermann and Liesel's arrival on bonfire event.
14	<p>100 perrcent Pure German Sweat</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Hitler's birthday event that made Liesel's forgot about her sorrow for a while b. Description of several items to be burned in the burning event, such as books, paper, and other materials that carried using a cart and piled together until it looks like a volcano. c. Liesel's thought about the burning event and considered it as a crime d. Party Nazi candidate's words on the podium that stated he had

	<p>eliminated the disease (The Jew) that has plagued Germany for 20 years</p> <p>e. The narrator's explanation about the BDM that told other people if Germany was the superior race.</p> <p>f. The communist's word that reminds Liesel with her starving mother, her missing father, her dead brother.</p>
15	<p>The Gates of Thievery</p> <p>a. Liesel's courage that watched the stray ash and the corpse of collected books while most of the crowd had vanished.</p> <p>b. Liesel's awareness of her sorrow that caused by the Führer</p> <p>c. Liesel's curiosity about her biological mother status whether her mother was a communist or not</p> <p>d. Liesel's hatred for the Nazi party begins to emerge when she know that her mother was a communist.</p> <p>e. Liesel's hatred toward the Fuhrer that began to arise that caused Hans Hubermann slapped her at the face</p>
16	<p>Book of Fire</p> <p>a. Hans's encounter with Wolfgang Edel on the way home</p> <p>b. Liesel's action to say Heil Hitler when she met Wolfgang Edel one of the Nazi party member</p> <p>c. Liesel's courage to go to the mountain of ash while her father in the conversation.</p> <p>d. Liesel's sight to a small section of living material slipped from inside the ash such as half a red flag, two posters advertising a Jewish poet, three books</p> <p>e. Liesel's audacity to come closer to the ashes and took one of the books from the ashes.</p> <p>f. Description of Liesel's stolen book such as the cover was blue and there was word <i>Shoulder</i> on it.</p> <p>g. Liesel's consciousness when there were few people coming to her</p>

	<p>place and quickly enter the book inside her coat</p> <p>h. Liesel's problem of the smoke inside her coat that made the book reveals itself.</p>
17	<p>The Way Home</p> <p>a. Description of the <i>Mein Kampf</i>, the book that written by the fuhrer himself and the only one book that Liesel didn't steal.</p> <p>b. Liesel's incapability to keep the book inside her coat because of the heat that started to burn her</p> <p>c. Liesel's fright if Hans Hubermann told Rosa about her stolen books</p> <p>d. Liesel and Hans' agreement to hide the book she was stolen from her mama</p> <p>e. Hans Huberman's action to rolling cigarettes to get money to bought <i>Mein Kampf</i> book for Liesel.</p>
18	<p>The Mayor Library</p> <p>a. Liesel's stealing action in the book burning event that seen by Ilsa Herman</p> <p>b. Rosa's command for Liesel to deliver the washing to the mayor's house.</p> <p>c. Liesel's lied to Rosa by saying no one at home while she delivered the washing to the mayor's house.</p> <p>d. Rosa's action hit Liesel with wooden spoon and asked her to go back at the mayor's house</p> <p>e. Liesel's anxiety on the way to the major house because the major's wife had seen her stealing book in the book burning event</p> <p>f. Liesel's doubt to step inside the gates of the mayor's wife house.</p> <p>g. Liesel's anger to Rudy because Rudy asked Liesel to enter the house immedietly</p> <p>h. Liesel's audacity to knock the door of Ilsa Herman house</p> <p>i. Liesel's assumption toward Ilsa Hermann that may she didn't see Liesel while stealing the book.</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> j. Liesel's activity on reading <i>The Shoulder Shrug</i> between two and three o'clock each morning, post-nightmare, or during the afternoon, in the basement k. Liesel's courage to go to the mayor's house alone l. Ilsa herman's guidance to take Liesel to her library that full of books m. Liesel's surprised when she saw lots of book in the mayor's wife library. n. Ilsa Herman's thought about Liesel that was manerless because she did not say thank you after reading in her library
19	<p>Enter the Struggler</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of the Jew's hidden place in the small black room while he was scum, starving, and afraid b. Max's reason to stay in the dark because it's harder to find a Jew in the dark and small places. c. Max's friend that came to Max place to give Max a book, a map, directions, and a key inside it. d. The map's direction that lead to Himmel Street where Hans Huberman lives.
20	<p>The Attribute of Summer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Description of Liesel's activities in summer such as read <i>The Shoulder Shrug</i>, delivered the washing to the mayor wife's house and read in the mayor's library. b. Liesel's reading activity in the mayor's library c. Liese's discovery of a book that contained the name of a boy, Johann Hermann d. Liesel's curiosity of Johann Herman which was Ilsa herman's son e. Liesel's activity playing football with her friends on the street f. Description of Rudy's father business that wasn't doing so well because his Jewish costumers taken away that made Rudy didn't get

	<p>money to buy some food.</p> <p>g. Rudy's hunger that finally drove him to thievery.</p> <p>h. Liesel and Rudy's decision to join a thievery group with the leader was Arthur Berg to steal apples in the farmer.</p> <p>i. Liesel's hesitation when she began to steal apples in the farmer</p> <p>j. Liesel and Rudy's successful action in stealing apples</p> <p>k. Liesel's verbal abuse by her foster mother by saying Liesel was a filthy pig because Liesel were vomiting so much</p>
21	<p>The Aryan Shopkeeper</p> <p>a. Liesel and Rudy's direction to go to Frau Diller shop</p> <p>b. Liesel and Rudy's action to bought candy from German people name Frau Diller</p> <p>c. Frau Diller's costumer obligation to say Heil Hitler when entered the shop</p> <p>d. Liesel's action who said Heil Hitler when entered Frau Diller's shop</p> <p>e. Rudy's luck seeing a coin on the ground that he used to buy more candy</p>
22	<p>The Struggler, Continued</p> <p>a. Max Vandenburg's tactics to use the <i>Mein Kampf</i> book as a weapon to trick people into not knowing he was Jewish on the train</p> <p>b. Walter Kugler's ideas to slipped a ticket to Munich inside the <i>Mein Kampf</i> book and a key tapped inside the cover</p> <p>c. Max's avoidance of people eyes by pretending he was reading the <i>Mein Kampf</i> on the train.</p> <p>d. Walter Kugler's ideas to slipped a ticket to Munich inside the <i>Mein Kampf</i> book and a key tapped inside the cover</p> <p>e. Walter Kugler's gifts to Max in the form of a mirror, shaving cream, a pair of scissors to cut Max's hair to make him look like German</p> <p>f. Max's last meeting with Walter Kugler because Walter would soon join the Nazi Party</p>

23	<p>Tricksters</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rosa's customer who only two left, one of them was the mayor wife. b. Liesel and Rudy's stealing action with Arthur Berg that stole potatoes and onion at a different farm. c. Rudy's plan to take Otto's food by made Otto fell from his bicycles. d. Rudy and Liesel's action to take Otto's food and shared it to Arthur Berg e. Arthur Berg's invitation for Liesel and Rudy to join with him stealing in the potatoes farm. f. Liesel and her friend's caught by the farmer while they were stealing. g. Liesel's last meeting with Arthur Berg's because he would move to Cologne and gave Liesel a dozen of chestnuts. h. Liesel's disability to eat all of the chestnuts alone that made she sold it door to door
24	<p>The Struggler, Concluded</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Max Vadenburg's arrival on Munich Street b. Max's effort to find Hans Hubermann house c. Max's self-loathing because he had risk other people lives namely Hans Hubermann d. Max's effort to open the door of Hans' house by using the key that he had brought
25	<p>The Accordionist</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Max's arrival on Hans Huberman house in Himmel Street b. Description of Hans Huberman that saved by a Jewish person named Erik Vadenburg in the WW 1 who was Max's father and the one who taught Hans how to play Accordion. c. Hans's hesitation to join the Party because he was not well-educated or political, he appreciated fairness and most of his customers were

	<p>Jewish.</p> <p>d. The narrator's explanation of the Jews that were being terrorized at random throughout the country in the spring of 1937.</p> <p>e. Hans Huberman's decision to join the Nazi party again.</p> <p>f. Description of Hans' witnessed of four men who throw several bricks into a clothing store named Kleinmann's that own by a Jewish</p> <p>g. Hans Huberman's action to help Joel Kleinmann, the owner of the shop who was a Jewish.</p> <p>h. Description of Hans' witnessed of four men who throw several bricks into a clothing store named Kleinmann's that own by a Jewish</p> <p>i. Hans and Walter Kugler encounter while Hans was worked</p>
26	<p>A Good Girl</p> <p>a. Description of Max's exhaustion when he arrived at Himmel street</p> <p>b. Hans' permission to Max for enter his house</p> <p>c. Max's surprised while he saw Liesel in Hans's house.</p> <p>d. Hans' explanation to Max if Liesel was a good girl and she won't tell anyone about his attendance.</p>
27	<p>A Short History of the Jewish Fist Fighter</p> <p>a. Max Vandenburg's biography that he was born in 1916, grew up in Stuttgart and loved fistfight so much.</p> <p>b. Max's father died because shot to pieces on a grassy hill while max was two years old</p> <p>c. The narrator's explanation of the Jew that preferred to simply stand and take things (prejudice)</p> <p>d. Max's mother condition that was broke that made she sold their music studios and moved to Max's uncle house</p> <p>e. Max's uncle disability to get a proper treatment while he was sick</p> <p>f. Max's sadness at seeing his uncle who die because of his illness</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> g. The narrator's explanation about Max's fight with Walter Kugler that had fought 13 times h. Description of Nuremberg Laws that was forbidding Jews to have German citizenship and for Germans and Jews to intermarry i. Max's fired from his job with the other Jews at the Jedermann Engineering Factory in '35. j. Max' tortured because he had to leave his family in the night of the broken glass k. Max Vadenburg' escapement on the night of broken glass that was destroyed so many of Max fellow Jews l. Max' tortured because he had to leave his family to go to Hans's house m. Max's hide way in the Walter place which were small, dark and without food. n. Walter's aid to Max by found out some information about Hans Hubermann
28	<p>The Wrath of Rosa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rosa's anxiety because there was a Jewish in her house
29	<p>Liesel's Lecture</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rosa's discomfort feeling when a Jewish came to her house in the birthplace of Nazism. b. Hans's explanation to Liesel if Max would sleep on the bed besides her. c. Hans Huberman's explanation about his Accordion to Liesel d. Hans's explanation to Liesel to not tell anyone about max because it could make them in a big trouble e. Liesel's agreement toward Hans command to not tell anyone about Max existence f. Liesel's agreement toward Hans command to not tell anyone about Max existence

	<p>g. Hans's explanation about all of the possibilities that would happen if Liesel told others about Max</p>
30	<p>The Sleeper</p> <p>a. Max Vandenburg's illness that caused he slept for three days.</p> <p>b. Liesel's activity that frequently checked on Max conditioned.</p> <p>c. Max's nightmare that the same as Liesel.</p>
31	<p>The Swapping of Nightmares</p> <p>a. The narrator's explanation of Max that was a Jew and basement or any other such hidden place was a good place for him.</p> <p>b. Max's desired to go out and see the world outside but he denied that feeling</p> <p>c. Liesel's rejection of Max existence in the basement.</p> <p>d. Rosa's action to take Max some buckets of hot water to wash himself because she thought the Jew was filthy.</p> <p>e. Liesel's curiosity of Max's book entitled <i>Mein Kampf</i>, the same book as she had seen few times at the BDM</p> <p>f. Hans and Rosa's dismay about the possibilities that could happen because they were hiding a Jew</p> <p>g. Liesel's promises to not tell anyone about Max wherever she go</p> <p>h. Liesel's reading activities at mayor wife's house when she picked or delivered the iron.</p> <p>i. Hubermans' cold basement in the winter that made Max couldn't stay there at night and Max would sleep in the corner of Hans bedroom.</p> <p>j. Max's celebration of Christmas with Hans Family even though it was not his religion.</p> <p>k. Liesel's courage to ask Max about the <i>Mein Kampf</i> book that Max's was read</p> <p>l. Max's explanation to Hans family about how the <i>Mein Kampf</i> successfully saved his live</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> m. Max's celebration of Christmas with Hans Family even though it was not his religion n. Max's self-loathing because he left his family and burden Huberman's family o. Max's nightmare when he was sleep in the basement p. Liesel's birthday present that was a book entitled <i>The Mud Men</i> q. Max's sadness because he couldn't give any present to Liesel in her birthday
32	<p>Pages from the Basement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rosa's refusal of Liesel volunteered to bring Max's food to the basement b. Max's activity painted <i>The Main Kampf</i> in white and draw something on it by using paintbrush c. Max's book entitled <i>The Standover Man</i> that contained a story about Max lives and how he met Liesel d. Max's fear of being caught by the Nazi party when he was hiding that he wrote in his book e. Max's presents for Liesel's birthday that was a book entitled <i>The Standover Man</i>
33	<p>The Floating Book (Part I)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rudy's courage by jumping to the Amper River to take Liesel's book b. Rudy's desired to kiss Liesel after he got the book
34	<p>The Gamblers (A Seven-Sided Die)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's floating book on Amper River was entitled <i>The Wistler</i> b. Max's desired to cut his hair but there was no scissors in the Huberman's house. c. Rosa's verbal abused to Liesel because Liesel couldn't find the scissors d. Max's demand for Liesel to cut his hair

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e. Liesel's reading activity in the mayor wife library f. The mayor's wife dream about Liesel that hid a Jew in her basement g. Liesel's refusal when the mayor's wife gave her a book entitled <i>The Whistler</i> h. Liesel and Max's activity that played the crossword contained in the newspaper that Liesel found i. Max and Liesel's reading activity in the basement j. Max's requested for Liesel to gave him a weather report. k. Description of Max's exercise activity in the basement such as push- ups, lying stomach-down on the cool basement floor, then hoisting himself up. l. The narrator's explanation about Adolf Hitler who brainwashed the German Society to hate Jewish that contain in Max's dream m. Liesel's acceptance of the book that the mayor's wife gave entitled <i>The Whistler</i> n. The mayor's wife decision to stop washing in Liesel mother o. Liesel's anger with the mayor's wife because she fired her mother without any reason
35	<p>Rudy's Youth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rudy's enrolment to Hitler Youth event b. Rudy's hatred toward Franz Deutscher because he had bad attitude in the Hitler Youth Division
36	<p>The losers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of Victor Chemmels, the new leader of the stealing group that already had everything in his life. b. Victor Chemmels verbal abuse to Liesel by saying Liesel was a whore c. Victor's belittle about Liesel's ability in stealing. d. Rudy and Liesel's hatred toward Victor Chemmel because he had a bad attitude

	<p>e. Victor Chemmels' fraud to Rudy and Liesel by didn't give them any apples they had stolen</p>
37	<p>Sketches</p> <p>a. Max's activity that was written down what he had been through on the <i>Main Kampf</i> painted book</p> <p>b. Max's desired to give his own book to Liesel when Liesel was old enough</p> <p>c. Liesel's fear when she opened Max's book in the basement</p>
38	<p>The Whistler and the Shoes</p> <p>a. Liesel's imitation toward the Words Jesus, Mary, and Joseph, that her foster mother used to say</p> <p>b. Rudy's plan to steal something with Liesel</p> <p>c. Rudy's verbal abused to Liesel by saying Liesel was filthy pig because Liesel had not any idea where to steal</p> <p>d. Liesel's revenge to the mayor's wife because she fired Liesel's mother by stealing a book in her house</p> <p>e. Liesel's stealing action at the mayor's house through the open window.</p> <p>f. Liesel's lied to Rudy by saying she wanted to steal food while her actual purpose was to steal a book</p> <p>g. Liesel's action to steal <i>The Whistler</i> book at the mayor's house</p> <p>h. Rudy's negligence to bring Liesel's shoes after stealing in the mayor's house.</p> <p>i. Liesel's imitated the word saumench</p> <p>j. Rudy's statement to Liesel by saying she was the book thief</p>
39	<p>Three Acts of Stupidity by Rudy Steiner</p> <p>a. Rudy's courage to steal the biggest potato from the local grocer Mamer's but he caught up</p> <p>b. Herr Link' aid to Rudy by saying Rudy was come from a poor family.</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> c. Rudy's fought with Franz Deutscher in Hitler Youth because Rudy forgot the Fuhrer birthday d. Rudy's stubbornness who refused Liesel Ordered to avoid Franz Deutscher e. Rudy's rejection to attend the Hitler Youth meetings because he didn't want to meet Franz Deutscher f. Rudy's acceptance in Flieger Division which specialized in the teaching of aircraft and flying
40	<p>The Floating Book (Part II)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's new habit to carry <i>The Whistler</i> book everywhere she goes b. Victor Chemmel's action that thrown Liesel book to the Amper River c. Rudy's courage to take Liesel books that flow in the river
41	<p>Death's Diary: 1942</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of the war that caused by Hitler from Poland to Rusia to Africa b. The narrator's consciousness about Liesel who carrying snows down to the basement
42	<p>The Snowman</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's Christmas Eve presents for Max that was a double handful of snow that she brought to the basement b. Max's illness that caused by the coldness in the basement and the melted snowman they had made c. Max's movement to Liesel bedroom because he was sick d. Liesel's self-loathing because she thought that Max was sick because of her snowman
43	<p>Thirteen Presents</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Max's bad condition because of his illness b. Liesel's action by reading <i>The Whistler</i> while Max sleep c. Liesel's activity playing soccer with her friend at Himmel street

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> d. Liesel's thirteen present to Max that she would explain after Max conscious e. Liesel's sadness because Max was still unconscious
44	<p>Fresh Air, An Old Nightmare, and What to Do with A Jewish Corpse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's confession to Rudy that she was interested in attaining another book from the mayor's house b. <i>Rudy's desire to enter and steal food in the mayor's house</i> c. Liesel's courage to steal a book entitled <i>Der Traumträger. The Dream Carrier</i> in the mayor's house d. Liesel's reason to steal the book because the titled remained Liesel of Max Vandenburg and his guilt, surviving, leaving his family, and fighting the Führer. e. Liesel's activity read the book she had stolen next to Max bed every day. f. Hans and Rosa's conversation about the possibilities if Max died in their house because the dead Jew was worse than the living one g. Rosa's action to come to Liesel's school to told Liesel if Max had been conscious. h. Liesel's impatience to go home to see Max and told Max about the gifts Liesel's gave.
45	<p>Death's Diary: Cologne</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of Liesel's unconsciousness when more than a thousand bomber planes flew toward a place known as Köln. b. The narrator's explanation about five hundred people died instantly in Köln accident c. Description of a group of kids collected empty fuel containers that dropped by their enemies.
46	<p>The Visitor</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's activity that was playing soccer on the street while the

	<p>NSDAP inspecting every basement to be Air-Raid shelters.</p> <p>b. Liesel's idea to injure her leg while the NSDAP came to check every basement</p> <p>c. Liesel's refusal when Rudy wanted to take her home</p> <p>d. Hans' effort to hide Max in the basement</p> <p>e. Liesel's worried if the NSDAP could smell that they were hiding a Jew.</p> <p>f. Hans' relief while the NSDAP failed to caught that they were hiding a Jew</p>
47	<p>The Schmunzeler</p> <p>a. Rudy's visited to Liesel house several minutes after the NSDAP had gone</p> <p>b. Liesel's relief because the Jew in her basement had not been revealed.</p>
48	<p>Death's Diary: The Parisians</p> <p>a. The narrator's explanation of how he took the souls of the dead German Jews to immortality</p>
49	<p>Champagne and Accordions</p> <p>a. Hans's difficult time with his paint business because the Jew didn't have money to pay for his services.</p> <p>b. Liesel and Hans' mercy to help Jews people to paint their blind for free if there were paint left</p> <p>c. Liesel's assumption if blending was the most interesting part in painting.</p> <p>d. Liesel and hans' activity to drink campaign in the wealthiest house in east of Munich street</p> <p>e. Liesel's desired to learn how to play accordion but her intuition told her that she would never be able to play it like Hans Hubermann.</p>
50	<p>The Trilogy</p> <p>a. Rosa's verbal abused to Liesel by saying Liesel was a Saukerl</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> b. Rudy's desired on winning four events: the 1500, 400, 200, and the 100 on Hitler Youth Carnival. c. Rudy's feeling who did not like Jesse Owens anymore d. Rudy's efforts to practice running to win all running competitions e. Rudy's reason to win all the running race to make Franz Deutscher did not underestimated him anymore f. Rudy's verbal abused to Liesel g. Rudy's victory who got three imitation-gold medals on Hitler Youth Carnival h. Liesel's stealing book action in the mayor's house entitled <i>A Song in the Dark</i>. i. Description of the book entitled <i>A Song in the Dark</i> that had a green color and liesel did not own a book of that color yet. j. Liesel and Rudy's returned to the Mayor House to steal a book entitled <i>The Complete Duden Dictionary and Thesaurus</i>. k. Liesel's consciousness if she was being watched by someone inside the mayor house l. Rudy and Liesel's inspection toward the book they had stolen m. Rudy's discovery of a letter that had the name Liesel on it. n. Ilsa Herman's apologies to Liesel because Ilsa Herman no longer employed Liesel's foster mother.
51	<p>The Sound of Sirens</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Hans' action who brought a secondhand radio to listen the news about when the raids were coming b. Liesel, Hans and Rosa's action to go to the shelter when the sirens howled that indicating the air raid was started. c. Max's disability to go to the better shelter when they air raid started d. Liesel's observation of some people expressions in the shelter. e. Liesel's worried to Max because Max couldn't go the better shelter f. Liesel's returned to her house when the siren sounded three times that signaled the air raid was over.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> g. Max's action to see the sky from the open curtain h. Max's disability to see the outside world for twenty-two months
52	<p>The Sky Stealer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The information from radio that said Molching was a possible target of the Air-Raid. b. People's fright when they hid in the shelter because even from the cellar they could vaguely hear the tune of bombs. c. Description of the condition in the shelter where several kids cried and all people were afraid d. Liesel's reading activity in the shelter to shut out the din e. The shelter's conditioned that was quiet because all people listening to Liesel's story. f. Max's confesses that this time he didn't come out to see the sky
53	<p>Frau Holtzapfel's Offer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Holtzapfel's demand for Liesel to read <i>The Whistler</i> book at Holtzapfel's house b. Holtzapfel's assumption of the Jew that they were a taker c. Liesel's action to say Heil Hitler when she saw a person in a military uniform (ambivalence) d. Liesel's agreement to read for Holtzapfel on Monday and Friday at 4 o'clock in Holtzapfel's house e. Liesel's action to say Heil Hitler when she saw a person in a military uniform
54	<p>The Long Walk to Dachau</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The Jew that walked towards the concentration camp at Dachau that caused one of the prisoners collapsed from hunger and disease b. the soldier's discussion about when was the last time they took these rats , Jew, for some fresh air c. Liesel's activity that was playing football when the Jewish parade crosses Himmel street.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> d. The old lady's action by shouting "The Jews" from her tall apartment. e. The dead of some Jews's while come down the Himmel Street road because they were starve and fatigue. f. Liesel's belief if Jew were the poorest souls alive. g. Liesel's sadness to see the Jews who were starved, tortured, and fatigue h. Hans's aid to the Jew whose falling and gave them a piece of bread i. The soldier's realization about Hans' behavior who helped the Jews that caused both of them got punishment j. Hans's regretted about what he had done at the Jewish Parade
55	<p>Peace</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Max's decision to leave Liesel's house with some food and warm clothes. b. Max's arrangement to meet Hans Hubermann in four days in the Amper River c. The narrator's explanation of Hans' family that was in peace after max's left
56	<p>The Idiot and the Coat Men</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Hans's behaviour that sat in the kitchen waited for the Gestapo, the soldiers or the police to take him away. b. Hans Huberman's worried if the police would arrest him for helping and giving bread to the Jew c. Hans's waiting for someone to knock on the door of his house and arrest him but until morning nobody came d. Hans' regret for his stupidity by giving the Jew some bread e. Hans's behavior who said that he was an idiot because he had helped the Jew f. Two people in black coats' arrival in front of Hans's house that looking for Rudy

57	<p>Dominoes and Darkness</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rudy and his family's activities that was playing dominos in the dim light when the two coat men come to his house b. The coat men desired to take Rudy because Rudy was smart and won all the races in the Hitler Youth running race carnival. c. Rudy's family refusal to the coat men who wanted to take Rudy away
58	<p>The Thought of Rudy Naked</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rudy's experienced checking his health in the school office b. The nurses' command for Rudy and two of his friend to take off all of their clothes c. Rudy's explanation to Liesel about his experienced in school when the nurses asked him to be naked.
59	<p>Punishment</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Hans Huberman application's approval to join the NSDAP. b. Barbara Steiner's information to Liesel that Rudy would out soon from Hitler Youth division c. Alex Steiner's announcement to join the war
60	<p>The Promise Keeper's Wife</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Hans and Alex's action to consume alcohol the day before he left to war b. Hans' condition who was so drunk that he knocked on the wrong door c. Hans Huberman' departure to the war d. Liesel's sadness because Hans went to the war e. Rosa's action splashed Hans with a bucket of water because Hans hadn't woken up from his drunkenness f. Hans' request to Liesel to guard his Accordion and keep reading in the shelter when the air strike took place g. Liesel's consciousness about Rosa that asleep while hugging Hans's

	<p>Accordion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> h. Rudy's anger who wanted to kill Hitler because Hitler took Rudy's father away. i. Hans Huberman' departure to the war j. Rudy's assumption about Liesel that was betraying him because Liesel didn't want to go with Rudy. k. Liesel's rejection toward Rudy's assumption because Rudy only lost her father while Liesel lost all of her family member. l. Rudy's verbal abused to Liesel m. Liesel's imitation of the word Saukerl when she mad at Rudy
61	<p>The Collector</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of Neither Hans Hubermann nor Alex Steiner was sent to fight, Alex had job in tailoring b. Hans' position in Essen that was becoming LSE (Air Raid Special Unit) c. LSE's job explanation that stayed above the ground during air raids, put out the flames and corpse collectors. d. Hans' intention to send a letter to Rosa and Liesel to tell that he was in a good condition.
62	<p>The Bread Eaters</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's thought about Max, her foster father, and Alex Steiner. b. The narrator's explanation of another Jewish Parade where a small collection of Jews and other miscreants was brought down Munich Street again, to Dachau. c. Liesel's action who rushed to Himmel Street to see if Max was one of the Jew in the Jewish parade. d. Rudy and Liesel's planned to share some bread to the Jew in the Jew Parade. e. Liesel's hesitation to give the Jewish a piece of bread but Rudy successfully convinced her

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> f. Liesel and Rudy's effort to find a safe place to hid from the soldiers g. Liesel's observation of each of the Jew to find if max was there h. Liesel's relief when she didn't find max in the Jewish Parade i. Liesel and Rudy's caught by the soldier in the Jewish parade.
63	<p>The Hidden Sketchbook</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of another air raid that most of the bombs fell in open country. b. Liesel's reading activity in the shelter because she kept her promise to her papa c. Rosa's action to gave Liesel a book which Max left for Liesel, the book entitled <i>A Small Collection of Thought for Liesel Meminger</i> d. Liesel's desired to read the book in the basement but Rosa did not allow her because the basement was too cold. e. Description of Max's book that was told about the power of words and how Hitler took over all of Germany with his words f. Liesel's curiosity about Max existence.
64	<p>The Anarchist's Suit Collection</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's activity who was reading <i>The Word Shaker</i> book in Christmas 1942 b. Liesel and Rudy's action that went to Rudy's father shop to find clothes for Rudy. c. Liesel's aid for Rudy to find clothes that suit him.
65	<p>The Next Temptation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Ilsa Hermann's provided cookies on the desk for Liesel and Rudy b. Liesel's stealing book entitled <i>Die Letzte Menschliche Fremde—The Last Human Stranger</i> in the mayor's wife house. c. Liesel's conversation with Ilsa Hermann about the owner of the library. d. Liesel's action who said heil Hitler when she saw Ilsa Herman wore a Nazi party costumed

66	<p>The Cardplayer</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of the resting men of the LSE that were playing cards in a town not far from Essen. b. Hans Hubermann and Reinhold Zucker's match in a card game.
67	<p>The Snows of Stalingrad</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's surprised when she saw a man in the Freu Holtzapfel house b. Liesel's encounter with Michael Holtzapfel, the son's of Freu Holtzapfel c. Liesel's curiosity about Michael Holtzapfel's hand that was red d. Michael Holtzapfel explanation about his red hand that caused by the war in the Stalingrad. e. Michael Holtzapfel's self-loathing because he had told Rosa about Rosa's son existence in Rusia f. The death of Robert, Michael Holtzapfel brother, in the war of Stalingrad when Rusia covered with snow.
68	<p>The Ageless Brother</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's flashback about the memory that she had with her papa, he brother, and Max b. The narrator's explanation of Liesel's that rarely had nightmare again
69	<p>The Accident</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Hans' agreement to swap his seat with Renhold Zucker in the truck that return to his camp b. The narrator's explanation of the accident that happened on the way to camp because of the tire of the truck Hans' was riding had exploded c. Description of the Essen's damage such as six men burned by cigarettes, two broken hands, several broken fingers, and a broken leg for Hans Hubermann. d. The news of Hans who would send home due to his broken leg.

70	<p>The Bitter Taste of Questions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Liesel's acceptance of the letter that Hans' send Huberman's letter that told Rosa and Liesel if he would coming home. Liesel's information to Barbara Steiner that her father would be come home soon. Rudy's bitter question that was about why Hans and not his father who were sent home
71	<p>One Toolbox, One Bleeder, One Bear</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Rudy's anger to Hitler because his father went to war Rudy's action that carried a metal case up Himmel Street and brought a toolbox. Liesel's observation toward Rudy's behavior from the kitchen window Rudy's assumption if Liesel was never really stealing because the mayor's wife already knew she was stealing there. Rudy's action that exited the house with the teddy bear when the sirens howled again in Molching. Frau Holtzapfel's rejection to go to the shelter when the sirens howled Liesel's words that successfully convince Frau Holtzapfel to go to the shelter.
72	<p>Homecoming</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Description of Hans's activity after he sent home such as he would rest for a week before joining the ranks of army pen pushers in the city. Hans's worked that would be cleanup of Munich's factories, houses, churches, and hospitals Hans' arrival at home Hans's explanation to Rosa and Liesel about what he had

	experienced at LSE.
73	<p>The End of The World (Part I)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The narrator's explanation of the bomb that fell in the wrong target on Himmel street that made Himmel Street was flattened. The narrator's explanation of all people's that was sleeping when the bom fell. Liesel's survived because she was sitting in a basement reading through the story of her own life. The rescue team's effort to find Liesel location
74	<p>The Ninety-Eighth Day</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The narrator's explanation of the Jewish that brought from the opposite direction to Nebling to clean the street. Liesel's searched for Max Vandenburg in the Jewish parade but she didn't see Max there. Liesel's pain after seeing the tired and defeated soul at the Jewish parade Michael Holtzapfel's suicide action by jumped from the chair. Michael Holtzapfel's message that he wrote on a letter to his Mama that containing his goodbyes and apologies. Frau Holtzapfel's sorrow because she lost her two sons in 6 months.
75	<p>The War Maker</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Michael Holtzapfel's funeral that held on July 27, 1943 Liesel's activity to come to Frau Holtzapfel house to read a book. The narrator's explanation of the war that was still going on because there was no leeway in reducing the extermination and punishment of the Jewish plague.
76	<p>Way of the Words</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The narrator's explanation of the Jewish parade that happened again in Molching. Liesel's action that walked along the lines of the Jewish people.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> c. The soldiers and Jews' arrival at Molching d. The dead of the Jew because they did a lot of work. e. Liesel's encounter with Max in the Jewish parade f. Max's caught a few months ago on the way to Stuttgart. g. The soldier's verbal abused to the Jew by saying "you dirty asshole, you Jewish whore-dog"
77	<p>Confessions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Description of Liesel's action that didn't go home immediately after the Jews Parade but she waited for her papa at the train station for an hour. b. Liesel's refusal to get out of bed for three days c. Liesel's visited to Rudy's house to persuade him to go to the trees with her. d. Liesel's confession to Rudy about she was hiding a Jew in her basement.
78	<p>Ilsa Hermann's Little Black Book</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Liesel's flashback about the Jewish stream and pain on Munich street on her way to Ilsa Herman's house b. Liesel's sorrow because she had lost her brother, her mother, and Max. c. Liesel's hatred for words began to arise because she thought that the fuhrer was nothing without words. d. Liesel's tampered with one of Ilsa Herman's book e. Liesel's letter to Ilsa Hermann that contain her apology and she would stop reading in her library. f. Ilsa Hermann's arrival to Liesel's house to give Liesel a blank book g. Liesel's ordered to Ilsa Herman to enter her house because she was alone at that time. h. Liesel's activity that began to write her own book in the basement.
79	The Rib-Cage Planes

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator's explanation of Liesel's finished seventeen pages of her story and she often fell asleep in the basement. b. Description of Liesel's activity that spend much of her time in the basement to write and she was asleep in the basement when Munich was bombed again. c. Description of Liesel's book, the book was divided into ten parts and the story described how each affected her life d. Liesel's book that contained she had love and hate the words at the same time
80	<p>The End of The World (Part II)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The narrator explanation of the bomb that fell to Himmel street that caused all of Liesel family and her friend died and only Liesel who survive. b. Liesel's surprised at what she saw around her after the rescue team successfully found her c. Liesel's awareness of Rudy who lying on the ground d. Liesel's effort to wake Rudy's up and kisses him on his lips but nothing changed. e. Liesel's sorrow when she saw her foster mother and father dead body

Appendix 3. Data Tabulation of Oppressions Experienced by Marginalized Characters in Zusak's The Book Thief (2006)

NO	Oppression	Sub- Oppression	Sequences	Frequency
1	Discrimination	Racial discrimination toward Black People	5b, 5e,	2

		Racial discrimination toward Jewish People	5f, 14e, 25h, 27h, 27m	5
		Religious Discrimination	1d, 3f	2
2	Extermination	-	2c, 9c, 11i, 14d, 20f, 27j, 75c	7
3	Prejudice	-	13i, 14d, 34l, 53b	4
4	Persecution	-	54a, 54e, 54h, 54j, 62b, 76d	6
5	Abuse	Verbal Abuse	2g, 4f, 20k, 34c, 36b, 38c	6
		Physical abuse	12e, 15e, 18d	3

Appendix 4. Data Tabulations of Resistances Strategies done by the Marginalized Characters in Zusak's *The Book Thief* (2006)

No	Resistance Strategies	Sequence of Resistance Strategies	Frequency
1	Mimicry	1h, 3k, 4d, 16b, 18m, 21d, 22a, 22e, 53e, 60m, 65d.	11
2	Hybridity	31m, 22e	2
3	Ambivalence	9d, 14c, 15d, 18j, 20b, 26d, 29f, 38e, 44c, 50h, 50j, 62d.	12

Appendix 5. Data Classification of Oppressions Experienced by the Marginalized Characters in Zusak's *The Book Thief* (2006)

No	Oppressions	Sequence	Description
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1	Discrimination	1d	Liesel's characteristics that she was illiterate and not well-spoken because she was rarely came to school	The sentence contains discrimination because Liesel cannot read and speak properly because she was from a communist family and rarely goes to school
		3f	The Catholic's strong influence in school while Liesel was a Lutheran	Liesel who had limited access to school because Catholics have a very big role in school while Liesel was a Lutheran, which become one of the reasons Liesel can't read and write.
		5b	Hitler's refusal to shake hands with Jesse Owens because he was black	In this sequence, Jesse Owens, who was famous for his speed in running, received discrimination when he completed the 4 × 100m relay and won his fourth gold medal. at the time, Hitler refused to shake hands with Jesse Owens because he had black skin.
		5e	Rudy's father anger because Rudy was not supposed to look like black people or Jews who were not German	Rudy's father scolded Rudy when he dyed his skin black to look like Jesse Owens because

			black people were not considered German and it could make Rudy in danger.
		5f	<p>The destruction of the shoe shop that own by a Jewish named Mr. kuffman in the broken glass incidents.</p> <p>In this sequence, Jewish people were not allowed to have their own business. one of Kuffman's shoe shops in Molching was destroyed by several Nazis by throwing bricks at the shop.</p>
		14e	<p>The narrator's explanation about the BDM that told other people if Germany was the superior race and the Jews were the main offenders in regard to violating the German ideal</p> <p>In this sequence, the BDM (Band of German Girl) was one of the media used to spread that German was the highest race, while Jews and Communists were considered as the destroyer of German ideal</p>
		25h	<p>Description of Hans' witnessed of four men who throw several bricks into a clothing store named Kleinmann's that own by a Jewish</p> <p>In this sequence, Jewish people were not allowed to have their own business. one of the shoe shops owned by a Jew named Kuffmann located in Molching was destroyed by several Nazi soldiers by throwing</p>

				several bricks at the shop.
		27h	Max's fired from his job with the other Jews at the Jedermann Engineering Factory in '35	Max and some of his friends were fired from their jobs because they are Jew.
2	Extermination	2c	Liesel's curiosity of the meaning of communism that made she asked it to a woman near to her house that caused the woman taken away	Liesel curiosity about the meaning of communist makes a woman near her house taken away because people who have a different purpose than Nazi will be destroyed.
		9c	Germans' predilection to burn things such as shops, synagogues, reichstags, houses, personal items, slain people, and books	In this sequence, The Nazis like to burn slain people, and shops that own by Jewish People
		11i	Liesel foster parents' conversation about no one knows Liesel biological parents existence	Liesel wanted to send some letters to her biological mother. Then, Liesel heard Rosa and Hans conversation that said Liesel better forgot her biological mother because no one knew her existance
		14d	Party Nazi candidate's words on the podium that stated he had eliminated the disease (the Jew, the	One members of Nazi party gave a speech on a podium and stated that Nazi party had been

			communist) that has plagued Germany for 20 years	destroying the Jew and Communist that had ravaged Germany for 20 years
		20f	Description of Rudy's father business that wasn't doing so well because his Jewish costumers taken away that made Rudy didn't get money to buy some food	In this sequence, several Jewish and Jewish businesses were destroyed which caused Rudy's father's shop to be deserted
		27j	Max Vadenburg' escapement on the night of broken glass that was destroyed so many of Max fellow Jews	Max escape from his apartment to Hans house in the broken glass accident which destroyed many Jewish people
		75c	The narrator's explanation of the war that was still going on because there was no leeway in reducing the extermination and punishment of the Jewish plague.	The narrator of the story told that there was no leeway in reducing the extermination and punishment of the Jewish Plague
3	Prejudice	13i	Hans Junior's statement of Liesel's three books that those books were a trash because he thought the best book was the <i>Mein Kampf</i>	Hans Junior's belief that the only good book is Hitler's book entitled <i>The Mein Kampf</i> and considers any other book to be trash.
		14d	Party Nazi candidate's words on the podium that	In this sequence, the Nazis considered that the

			stated he had eliminated the disease (the Jew, the communist) that has plagued Germany for 20 years	Communist and Jewish were immoral and the destroyer of the mother land.
		34l	The narrator's explanation about Adolf Hitler who brainwashed the German Society to hate Jewish that contained in Max's dream	Prejudice can be seen from the actions of Hitler who was giving a speech to the German society by saying that Jews are our common enemy and we must fight them together.
		53b	Holtzapfel's assumption of the Jew that they were a take	German people regard the Jews as people who like to ask for more and are never satisfied with what they have.
4	Persecution	54a	the narrator's explanation of the Jew that walked towards the concentration camp at Dachau that caused one of the prisoners collapsed from hunger and disease	A group of Jews experienced persecution at a Jewish parade which resulted in one Jewish collapse from hunger and disease
		54e	the Jews's condition while come down the Himmel Street road that they were starve, dirt and fatigue	The Jew forced to walk by the soldier in their condition of starving and dirt in the Jewish Parade
		54h	Liesel's sadness to see the Jews who were starved, tortured, and fatigue	Liesel felt sad when she sees a group of Jew's during the Jewish parade

			experiencing persecution, starved, and fatigue.	
		54j	The death of a Jew in a Jewish parade from exhaustion	In the Jewish parade, a Jew was death due to hunger and exhaustion.
		62b	The narrator's explanation of another Jewish Parade where a small collection of Jews and other miscreants was brought down Munich Street again, to Dachau	In the another Jewish Parade, groups of Jews walked long distances to the concentration camp located in Dachau. there, the Jew would be tortured by the Nazis.
		76d	The dead of the Jew because they did a lot of work	Some Jews dead in the Jewish parade because they did lot of works and they did not have an appropriate time to take a rest.
5	Verbal Abuse	2g	Liesel's experienced of being verbally abused by her foster mother	Liesel experienced verbal abused done by her foster mother, Rosa Huberman. Rosa said Saumench and Filthy pig to Liesel because Liesel refused to take a bath.
		4f	Piffikus verbal abuse to Liesel by saying Liesel was a slut	Piffikus said Liesel was a slit when liesel and Rudy mocked him.
		20k	Liesel's experienced verbal abuse by her foster mother	Rosa done a verbal abused to Liesel when Liesel

			by saying Saummench because Liesel were vomiting so much	vomiting so much
		34c	Rosa's verbal abused to Liesel because Liesel couldn't find the scissors	Rosa said that Liesel was useless because Liesel could not find the scissors that Max ordered to cut his hair
		36b	Victor Chemmels verbal abuse to Liesel by saying Liesel was a whore	Victor said that Liesel was a whore when Liesel was the only one girl in the Thievery group.
		38c	Rudy's verbal abused to Liesel by saying Liesel was filthy saummench because Liesel had no idea where to steal	Rudy Steiner done verbal abused to Liesel when Liesel had no idea where to steal.
6	Physical abused	12e	Rosa's punishment to liesel by hit Liesel body with wooden spoon because Liesel used the washing money to send her letter to her biological mother	Rosa hit Liesel's body with wooden spoon when Liesel use the laundry money to send her letter to her biological mother.
		15e	Liesel's hatred toward the Fuhrer that began to arise that caused Hans Hubermann slapped her at the face	Hans' Hubermann slap Liesel's face after Liesel saying that she hated the Fuhrer
		18d	Rosa's action hit Liesel with wooden spoon and asked	Rosa hit Liesel body with a wooden spoon when

			her to go back at the mayor's house	Liesel lied to Rosa if there is no one at Ilsa Herman's House.
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Appendix 6. Data Classification of Resistance Strategies Experienced by the Marginalized Characters in Zusak's *The Book Thief* (2006)

No	Resistances Strategies	Sequence	Description	
1	Mimicry	1h	Liesel's reason went to her foster parents house to get a better education	Liesel's biological mother sent Liesel to the foster parents house to educate and feed them properly
		3k	Liesel's enrolment into the BDM (League of German girl)	Liesel enrollment to the BDM (League Of German Girl) because all of her friends at her age join this group.
		4d	Liesel's ability to imitate the harsh words Saukerl that the Germans used to say	Liesel imitate the word Saukerl that the German used to say when she played soccer with Rudy on the street.
		16b	Liesel's action to say Heil Hitler when she met Wolfgang Edel one of the Nazi party member	Liesel said Heil Hitler in the book burning event when she met one of the Nazi Party member.
		18m	Liesel's surprised	Liesel's describe her surprised

		when she saw lots of book in the mayor's wife library.	when she saw so many books in the mayor's wife library by saying Jesus, Mery and Joseph that often said by her foster mother.
	21d	Liesel's action who said Heil Hitler when entered Frau Diller's shop	Liesel's said Heil Hitler when she comes to Aryan Shopkeeper shop because everyone who comes to the shop has to say Heil Hitler as a tribute to Adolf Hitler.
	22a	Max Vandenburg's tactics to use the Mein Kampf book as a weapon to trick people into not knowing he was Jewish on the train	The book entitled The Mein Kampf was a book written directly by Adolf Hitler and it was a must-read book for Germans. So Max used it as a weapon so people wouldn't realize that Max was a Jewish.
	22e	Walter Kugler's gifts to Max in the form of a mirror, shaving cream, a pair of scissors to cut Max's hair to make him look like German	Walter Kugler gave max mirror, scissor, and shaving cream to cut Max's hear to made Max's look like German
	53e	Liesel's action to say Heil Hitler when she saw Frau Holtzapfel's son's in a military uniform	Liesel said Heil Hitler when she saw Frau Holtzapfel in the military uniform because it was a thing that germans do when they saw someone in a military uniform.
	60m	Liesel's imitation of	Liesel imitate the word Saukerl

			the word Saukerl when she mad at Rudy	when she argued with Rudy.
		65d	Liesel's action who said heil Hitler when she saw Ilsa Herman wore a Nazi party costumed	Liesel imitate the manner of Germans by saying heil Hitler everytime she saw someone in the Nazis uniform. This time, Liesel saw Ilsa Herman wore the Nazi's uniform
2	Hybridity	22e	Walter Kugler's gifts to Max in the form of a mirror, shaving cream, a pair of scissors to cut Max's hair to make him look like German	Max used the gift of Walter to change his appearance to looks like German people. so, no one could realize that Max was a Jew on the train on the way to Himmel Street.
		31m	Max's celebration of Christmas with Hans Family even though it was not his religion	Max's join Christmast celebration with Liesel, Rosa, and Hans in the basement even though it was not Max's religion
3	Ambivalence	9d	Liesel's stealing action at the Book Burning event which was held on april 20th at the fuhrer's birthday that caused she called a girl made	Liesel's stealing abook in the book burning event. The book that being burn in the book burning event were the book that written by communist or Jewish people. so, the book that Liesel stole was a book that forbidden to read by the Nazis.

		of darkness	
	14c	Liesel's thought about the burning event and considered it as a crime but she forced to witness it	Liesel must be enjoying the book burning event, otherwise Liesel thought that the book burning event was a crime.
	15d	Liesel's hatred for the Nazi party that begins to emerge when she know that her mother was a communist	Liesel asked Hans whether her biological mother was a communist or not. after knowing the truth Liesel anger to the fuhrer begin to emerge
	18j	Liesel's activity on reading <i>The Shoulder Shrug</i> between two and three o'clock each morning, post-nightmare, or during the afternoon, in the basement	Liesel read the book that she had stolen in the book burning event entitled <i>The Shoulder Shrug</i> which was the book that forbidden to be read by the Nazis
	20b	Liesel's reading activity in the mayor's library	Reading was something forbidden by the Nazis but Liesel still done her reading activities in the mayor's wife library
	26d	Hans' explanation to Max if Liesel was a good girl and	Hans explained to Max that Liesel was a good girl and she would not tell anyone about his attendance.

		she won't tell anyone about his attendance	Because max was a Jew and it would be danger if there was other people who knew his attendance at Hans's house
	29f	Liesel's agreement toward Hans command to not tell anyone about Max existence	Liesel agree to hans ordered to not tell anyone about max who was a Jew lived in their basement. It indicated that Liesel against the Nazis.
	38e	Liesel's revenge to the mayor's wife by stealing book at the mayor's house through the open window.	Liesel action that was stealing books at the mayor's wife library. Stealing was considered as a crime
	44c	Liesel's courage to steal a book entitled Der Traumträger. The Dream Carrier in the mayor's house	Liesel was stealing a book entitled Der Traumträger. The Dream Carrier in the mayor's house. Reading books was forbidden by the Nazis because the Nazis afraid it could contaminate the Germans mind.
	50h	Liesel's stealing book action in the mayor's house which the book entitled <i>A Song in the Dark</i>	Liesel stealing action at the mayor's wife library and this time she stole <i>A Song in the Dark</i>
	50j	Liesel and Rudy's returned to the	Liesel accompanied by Rudy stealing a book entitled <i>The</i>

			Mayor House to steal a book entitled <i>The Complete Duden Dictionary and Thesaurus</i>	<i>Complete Duden Dictionary and Thesaurus</i> at the mayor's wife library.
		62d	Rudy and Liesel's action to share some bread to the Jew in the Jewish Parade	Rudy and Liesel shared some pieces of bread on the road when the Jewish parade took place. Liesel action was against the Nazis.

