

**CODE-SWITCHING IN ONLINE SYNCHRONOUS  
LEARNING**

**THESIS**

**BY**

**NI KADEK AYU RINAWATI**

**NIM : 1929081041**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION**

**POST- GRADUATE PROGRAM**

**UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA**

**2021**

**CODE-SWITCHING IN ONLINE SYNCHRONOUS  
LEARNING**

**THESIS**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION  
POST- GRADUATE PROGRAM  
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA  
2021**

**CODE-SWITCHING IN ONLINE SYNCHRONOUS  
LEARNING**

**THESIS**

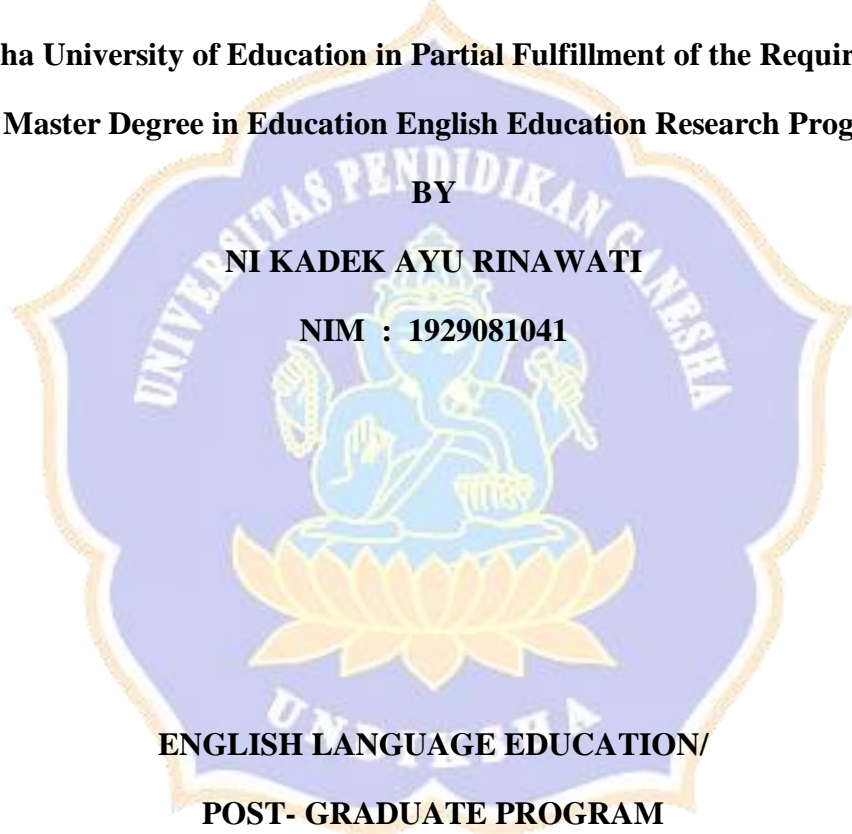
**Presented to**

**Ganesha University of Education in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Master Degree in Education English Education Research Program**

**BY**

**NI KADEK AYU RINAWATI**

**NIM : 1929081041**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION/**

**POST- GRADUATE PROGRAM**

**UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA**

**MAY**

**2021**

## SUPERVISOR APPROVAL

This thesis by Ni Kadek Ayu Rinawati, has been revised and approved for  
Thesis Examination

Denpasar, February 22nd 2021

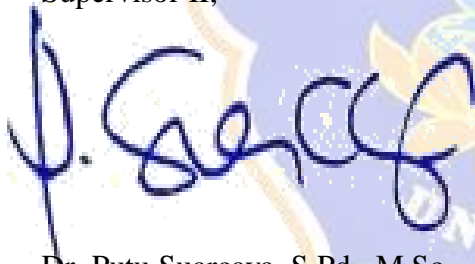
Supervisor I,



Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Adi Jaya Putra, M.A

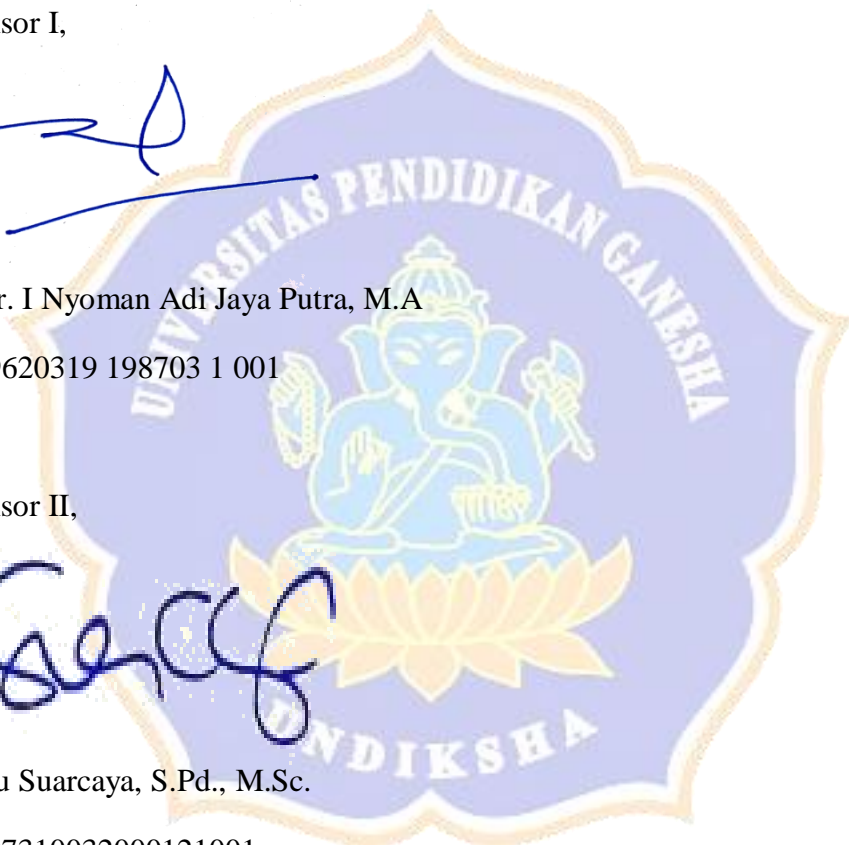
NIP. 19620319 198703 1 001

Supervisor II,



Dr. Putu Suarcaya, S.Pd., M.Sc.

NIP. 197310032000121001



Master Thesis in Education: Language Education Study Program

Approved in: May 11th 2020

By Board of Examiners



Chairman

(Prof. Dr. Ni Nyoman Padmadewi, M.A)

NIP 19620202 198803 2 001



Examiner I

(Prof. Dr. P. K. Nitiasih, M.A)

NIP 196206261986032002



Examiner II

(Dr. L. P. Sri Adnyani, M.Hum)

NIP 197803112003122001



Supervisor I

(Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Adi Jaya Putra, M.A)

NIP 19620319 198703 1 001



Supervisor II

(Dr. Putu Suarcaya, S.Pd., M.Sc.)

NIP 197310032000121001

Acknowledged by



Director of Post-Graduate Program

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

Gusti Putu Suharta, M.Si.

NIP. 196212151988031002

## STATEMENT LETTER

I hereby honestly state that this Post Graduate Thesis in Education that is written as a partial requirement for the degree of Master in Education is my own work. All the information contained in this thesis which is derived from the work of others had been given an award by citing the name of the source authors correctly according to the academic norms, rules and ethics.

If it is discovered in the future that a portion or the whole thesis is not my original work or that there is a case of plagiarism, I willingly accept the consequence of my academic title withdrawal and other sanctions as postulated by Indonesian National Law.

Denpasar, May 2021

Statement by

Ni Kadek Ayu Rinawati



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The writer would like to express her greatest gratitude to the Almighty God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa, for the blessing so that this research entitles “Code-switching in Online Synchronous Learning” could be accomplished in time.

The writer would like to express sincere gratitude to a number of people who gave worth assistance, guidance, suggestion, and support for the accomplishment of this study.

1. Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Jampel, M.Pd as The Rector of the Ganesha University of Education for the moral support and facilities, prior to and during the completion of my study in the university.
2. Prof. Dr. I Gusti Putu Suharta, M. Si as The Director of the Postgraduate Study Program, Ganesha University of Education for his support, motivation and encouragement so that I could keep going and finalize this thesis.
3. Prof. Dr. Ni Nyoman Padmadewi, M.A as the head of Master Degree in English Education Study Program, Ganesha University of Education for her support, motivation and encouragement so that I could keep going and finalize this thesis.
4. Prof. Dr. I Nyoman Adi Jaya Putra, M.A as the first supervisor who kindly gave valuable motivation, idea, advice, suggestion, and guidance in accomplishing this study.

5. Dr. Putu Suarcaya, S.Pd., M.Sc. as the second supervisor who kindly gave valuable ideas, suggestions, guidance as well as motivation in accomplishing this study.
6. All lecturers in English Language Education Department and Post Graduate Program had supported and given beneficial knowledge to the writer during studying in English Language Education Department.
7. The writer would like to express her sincere gratitude to beloved parents, husband, and also beloved daughters for the best support, caring, and motivation in accomplishing this study.
8. Furthermore, the writer would like to thank her best friends for the great support and help in accomplishing this research report.

Finally, the writer hopes that this research report can be useful and beneficial for the readers. The writer realizes that this research report is not perfect. Therefore, suggestions and constructive criticisms about this research report are highly appreciated.

Denpasar, May 2021

Ni Kadek Ayu Rinawati

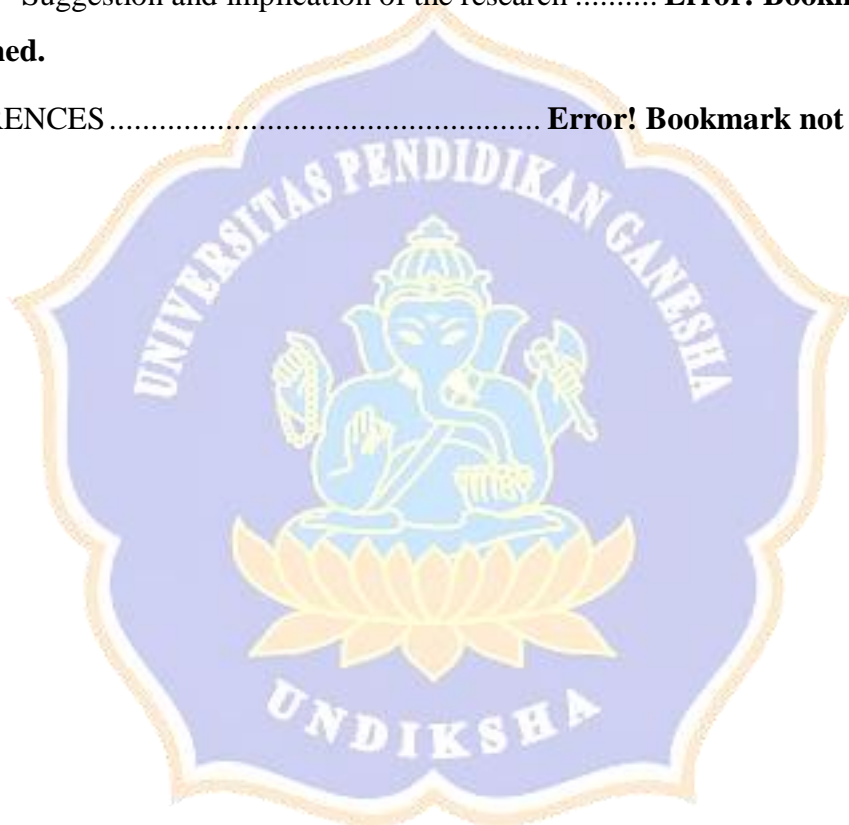


## TABLE OF CONTENT

STATEMENT LETTER .....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	vii
ABSTRACT .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	ix
LIST OF FIGURE .....	xii
LIST OF TABLE.....	xiii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS .....	xiv
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	i
CHAPTER 1.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
INTRODUCTION.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.1 Research Background .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.2 Research Question .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.3 Research Objective .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4 Research Significance.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.5 Limitation of the Research.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6 Definition of Key Terms.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6.1 Conceptual Definition.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6.2 Operational Definition .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
CHAPTER 2.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
LITERATURE REVIEW .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1 Theoretical Review .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1.1 Online synchronous learning .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1.2 Bilingualism and multilingualism ...	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

2.1.3	The types of code-switching .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1.4	Function and the Reason of Code Switching .	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1.5	Written Form in Communication ....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2	Empirical Review .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3	Conceptual Framework.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODS .....		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.1	Research Design. ....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2	Research Subject .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3	Data Collection Procedure .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4	Data Collection Method.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4.1	Observation .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4.2	Discussion's transcript analysis .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5	Research Instrument .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5.1	Researcher .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5.2	Observation Sheet.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6	Data Analysis. ....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7	Procedure of Data Analysis.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.1	Data reduction .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.2	Data display.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.3	Conclusion drawing/verifying.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8	Validity of the Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
CHAPTER 4 FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1	Findings.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.1	Types of Code-switching Occurred.	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2	Written Form of Communication ....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.3	Function of Code-switching .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2	Discussion .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

4.2.1	Types of Code-switching .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2.2	Written Form of Communication ....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2.3	Function of Code-switching .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
CHAPTER 5 SUMMARY, CONCLUSION, AND SUGGESTION .....		<b>Error!</b>
		<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1	Summary .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2	Conclusion .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.3	Suggestion and implication of the research .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
REFERENCES .....		<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>



## LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 Code-switching types adapted from (Poplack, 1984) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.2 Conceptual framework..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

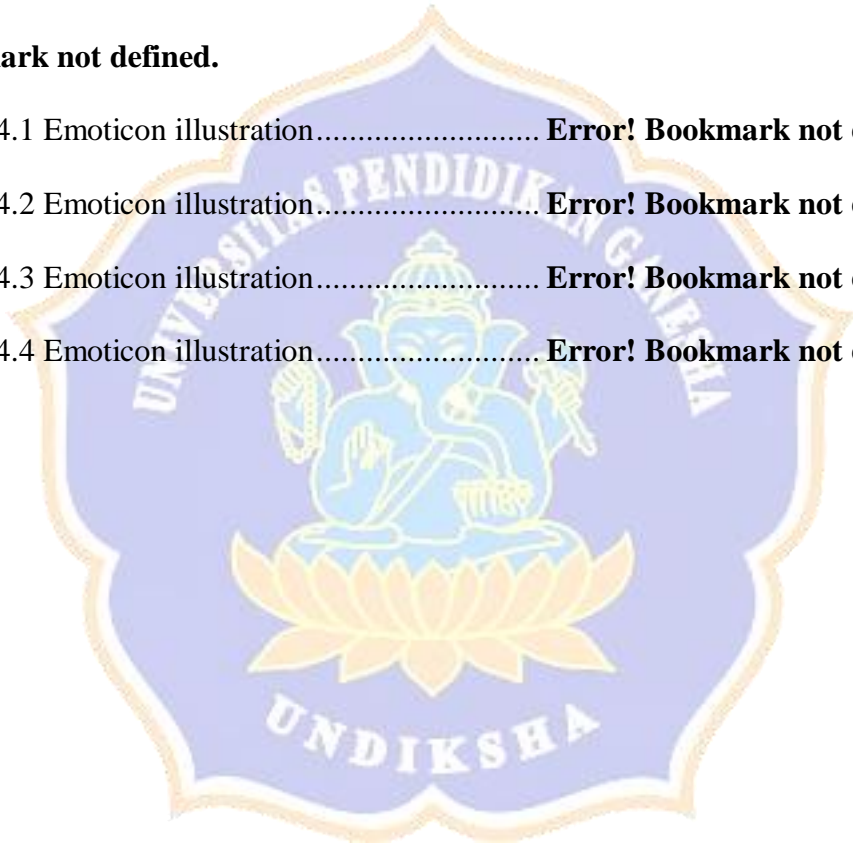
Figure 3.1 Miles and Huberman data analysis (Alhojailan, 2012)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.1 Emoticon illustration..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.2 Emoticon illustration..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.3 Emoticon illustration..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.4 Emoticon illustration..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**



## LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.1 Asynchronous and synchronous learning (Kim, 2020) ..... **Error!**

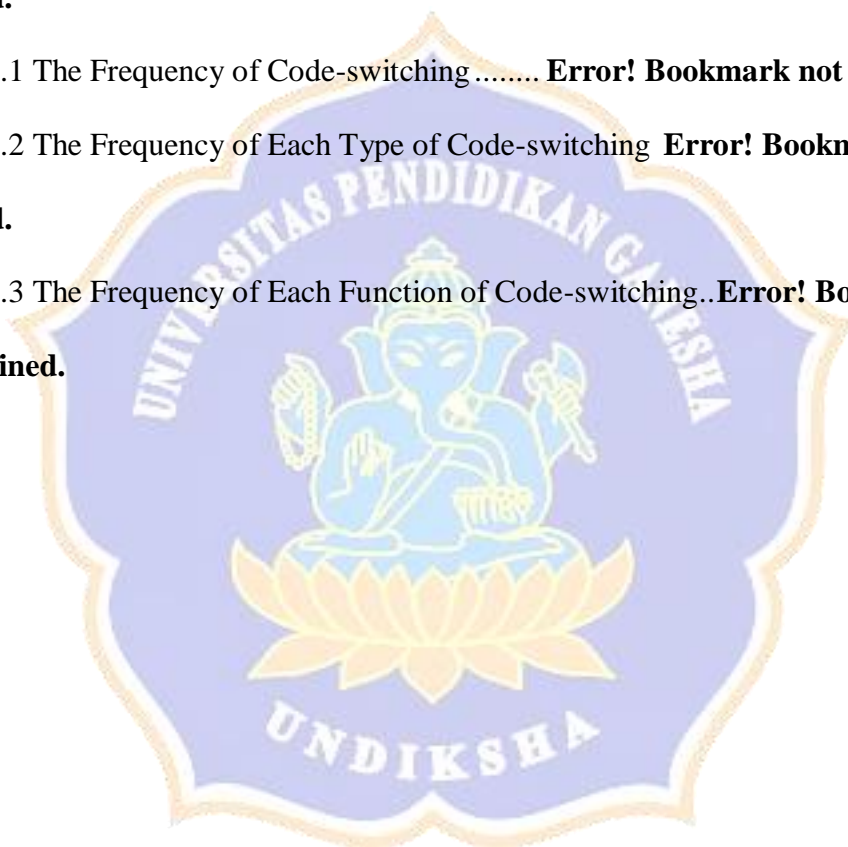
**Bookmark not defined.**

Table 3.1 Data Collection Technique and Supporting Tools**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.1 The Frequency of Code-switching ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

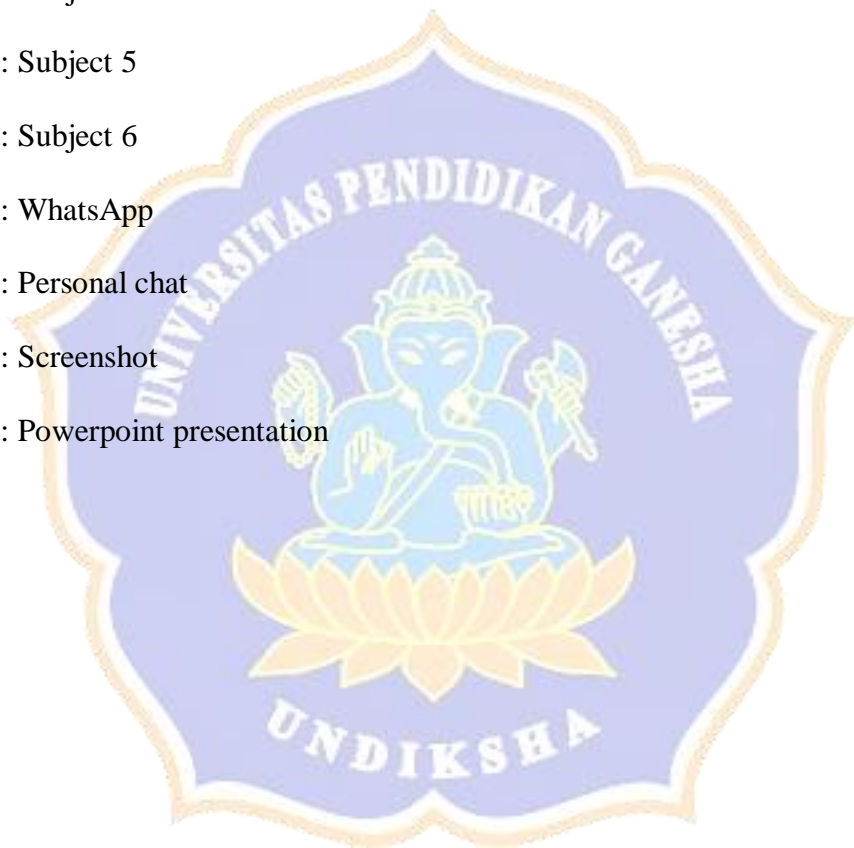
Table 4.2 The Frequency of Each Type of Code-switching **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.3 The Frequency of Each Function of Code-switching..**Error! Bookmark not defined.**



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

S1	: Subject 1
S2	: Subject 2
S3	: Subject 3
S4	: Subject 4
S5	: Subject 5
S6	: Subject 6
WA	: WhatsApp
PC	: Personal chat
SS	: Screenshot
Ppt	: Powerpoint presentation





## LIST OF APPENDICES

- Appendix 1 : Curriculum vitae
- Appendix 2 : Research schedule
- Appendix 3 : Discussion's transcript
- Appendix 4 : Observation sheet for identifying types of code-switching



