

THE COMPARISON BETWEEN KUTUH DIALECT AND LEMUKIH DIALECT

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ABSTRACT

This study was aimed to describe the differences and similarities in terms of vowel, consonant, diphthong and consonant cluster system between Kutuh and Lemukih dialect. This study was a library study in which the sources of the primary data were from previous studies entitled Phonological System in Kutuh Dialect and The Phonological and Lexical variation of Lemukih and Galungan Dialect Viewed from Age Differences. The instruments used in this study included: the researcher and check lists. The result showed there were 29 segmental phonemes found in Kutuh and Lemukih Dialect and they could be classified into 10 vowels and 19 consonants. The vowels are [i], [I], [u], [ʊ], [o], [ɔ], [ʌ], [e], [ɛ], and [ə] and the differences can be seen from vowel distribution After the allophone was excluded, there were 6 vowels in Kutuh and Lemukih dialect such as /ʌ/, /i/, /u/, /e/, /o/ and /ə/. Next, there were 19 consonants occurred in Kutuh and Lemukih Dialect such as b/, /c/, /d/, /g/, /h/, /j/, /ʔ/, /k/, /l/, /m/, /n/, /p/, /r/, /s/, /t/, /w/, /y/, /ŋ/, and /ñ/ in which there was no difference of the consonant positioning between Kutuh and Lemukih dialect because all of consonants in both Kutuh and Lemukih dialect has similar consonant distribution. There was 11 diphthong (/ʌi/, /iʌ/, /ʌu/, /uʌ/, /uə/, /ʌə/, /ʌɛ/, /ʌə/, /ui/, /iu/ and /iə/) and 9 consonant cluster (/kr/, /pr/, /br/, /bl/, /kl/, /tl/, /ml/, /sl/ and /pl/) occurred in Kutuh and Lemukih dialect.

Key words: Phonology, Kutuh, Lemukih

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui perbedaan dan persamaan sistem gugus vokal, konsonan, diftong, dan konsonan antara dialek Kutuh dan Lemukih. Penelitian ini merupakan studi kepustakaan yang sumber data primernya berasal dari penelitian-penelitian sebelumnya yang berjudul Sistem Fonologi Dialek Kutuh dan Variasi Fonologi dan Leksikal Dialek Lemukih dan Galungan Ditinjau dari Perbedaan Usia. Instrumen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini meliputi: peneliti dan check list. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan terdapat 29 fonem segmental yang ditemukan dalam Dialek Kutuh dan Lemukih dan dapat diklasifikasikan menjadi 10 vokal dan 19 konsonan. Vokal tersebut adalah [i], [I], [u], [ʊ], [o], [ɔ], [ʌ], [e], [ɛ], dan [ə] dan perbedaannya dapat dilihat dari distribusi vokal Setelah alofon dikeluarkan, terdapat 6 vokal dalam dialek Kutuh dan Lemukih seperti /ʌ/, /i/, /u/, /e/, /o/ dan /ə/. Selanjutnya ada 19 konsonan yang muncul dalam Dialek Kutuh dan Lemukih seperti b/, /c/, /d/, /g/, /h/, /j/, /ʔ/, /k/, /l/, / m/, /n/, /p/, /r/, /s/, /t/, /w/, /y /, /ŋ/, dan /ñ/ yang tidak terdapat perbedaan letak konsonan antara Dialek Kutuh dan Lemukih karena semua konsonan dalam dialek Kutuh dan Lemukih memiliki distribusi konsonan yang sama. Ada 11 diftong (/ʌi/, /iʌ/, /ʌu/, /uʌ/, /uə/, /ʌə/, /ʌɛ/, /ʌə/, /ui/, /iu/ dan /iə/) dan 9 gugus konsonan (/kr/, /pr/, /br/, /bl/, /kl/, /tl/, /ml/, /sl/ dan /pl/) terdapat dalam dialek Kutuh dan Lemukih.

Kata kunci: Fonologi; Kutuh; Lemukih