

**SEJARAH, STRUKTUR DAN FUNGSI TAMAN AIR TIRTA GANGGA DI
DESA ABABI, ABANG, KARANGASEM SERTA POTENSINYA
SEBAGAI SUMBER BELAJAR SEJARAH DI SMA**

Oleh

Ni Wayan Ratih Paramita, NIM 1714021025

Jurusan Sejarah, Sosiologi dan Perpustakaan

ABSTRAK

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk : (1) Mengetahui sejarah Taman Air Tirta Gangga di Desa Ababi, Kabupaten Karangasem, Bali (2) Mengetahui struktur dan fungsi Taman Air Tirta Gangga (3) Mengetahui potensi Taman Air Tirta Gangga sebagai sumber belajar sejarah di SMA. Metode penelitian yang digunakan yaitu metode penelitian sejarah meliputi: (1) Heuristik (Pengumpulan Data) (2) Kritik Sumber (3) Interpretasi (4) Historiografi (Penulisan Sejarah). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa; Tirta Gangga adalah peninggalan kerajaan Karangasem yang terletak di bagian timur Pulau Bali. Tirta Gangga secara harfiah berarti air dari Sungai Gangga yang merupakan penghormatan kepada masyarakat Hindu Bali. Struktur di Taman Air Tirta Gangga terdiri dari tiga halaman halaman, yakni *nista mandala (jaba sisi)*, *madya mandala (jaba tengah)*, *utama mandala (jeroan)*. Fungsi Taman Air Tirta Gangga secara umum dapat dibagi empat yakni, (1) Fungsi Religi, (2) Fungsi Rekreasi, (3) Fungsi Sosial, (4) Fungsi Pendidikan. Potensi yang dimiliki di Taman Air Tirta Gangga sebagai sumber belajar sejarah di SMA yakni : (1) Aspek Spritual, (2) Aspek Sosial, (3) Aspek Pengetahuan, (4) Aspek Historis.

Kata Kunci: Taman, Sejarah, Struktur, Fungsi, Sumber Belajar Sejarah

HISTORY, STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF TIRTA GANGGA WATER PARK IN ABABI, ABANG, KARANGASEM VILLAGE AND ITS POTENTIAL AS A SOURCE OF HISTORY LEARNING IN SMA

By

Ni Wayan Ratih Paramita, NIM 1714021025

Department of History, Sociology and Libraries

ABSTRACT

The objectives of this research are to: (1) Know the history of Tirta Gangga Water Park in Ababi Village, Karangasem Regency, Bali (2) Know the structure and function of Tirta Gangga Water Park (3) Know the potential of Tirta Gangga Water Park as a source of learning history in high school. The research method used is the historical research method including: (1) Heuristics (Data Collection) (2) Source Criticism (3) Interpretation (4) Historiography (Historical Writing). The results showed that; Tirta Gangga is a relic of the Karangasem kingdom which is located in the eastern part of the island of Bali. Tirta Gangga literally means water from the Ganges River which is a tribute to the Balinese Hindu community. The structure in Tirta Gangga Water Park consists of three courtyards, namely the nista mandala (jaba Sisi), the madya mandala (jaba tengah), the main mandala (offal). The function of Tirta Gangga Water Park in general can be divided into four, namely, (1) Religious Functions, (2) Recreational Functions, (3) Social Functions, (4) Educational Functions. The potential of Tirta Gangga Water Park as a source of learning history in high school is: , (1) Spiritual Aspects (2) Aspects Social, (3) Aspects Of Knowledge, (4) History Aspects.

Keywords : Park, History, Structure, Function, Historical Learning Source.