

# **SPEECH ACT ANALYSIS OF THE UTTERANCES SPOKEN BY THE TWO MAIN CHARACTERS OF *I STILL BELIEVE* MOVIE**

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## **ABSTRACT**

This study aimed to investigate the forms of locutionary act and the types and functions of illocutionary act found in the utterances spoken by the two main characters of *I Still Believe* movie. This study applied descriptive qualitative research design since the data of this research were in the form of utterances. The method of data collection used in this research was documentation, and the instrument of data collection of this research were the researcher and observation sheet in the form of table of form of locutionary act and type and function of illocutionary act. Then, the data analysis method of this research were data condensation, data display, and conclusion drawing and verification. Furthermore, the finding of this research showed that there are 114 data found in the form of utterances spoken by the two main characters of *I Still Believe* movie. For the locutionary act found, 79 utterances are in the form of declarative, 22 utterances are in the form of imperative, and 13 utterances are in the form of interrogative. Then, for the illocutionary act, from 114 utterances found, 34 utterances are considered as assertives which functions are to assert, to claim, to describe, and to inform; 52 utterances are considered as directives which functions are to invite, to order, to ask, and to request; 16 utterances are considered as commissives which functions are to promise and to refuse; 10 utterances are considered as expressives which functions are to thank and to praise; and 2 utterances are considered as declaration which function is to declare. Therefore, it can be concluded that the declarative form of locutionary act is found 69% in amount, the imperative form is found 19% in amount, and the interrogative form is found 12% in amount. Meanwhile, for the illocutionary act, the assertives type is found 30%, directives type is found 45%, commissives type is found 14%, expressives type is found 9%, and declaration type is found 2% of the whole data.

**Keywords:** pragmatics, speech act, classification of speech act, movie.

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## ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui bentuk-bentuk tindak lokusi serta jenis dan fungsi tindak ilokusi yang terdapat dalam tuturan yang diucapkan oleh dua tokoh utama film *I Still Believe*. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian deskriptif kualitatif karena data penelitian ini berupa ujaran-ujaran. Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah dokumentasi, dan instrumen pengumpulan data penelitian ini adalah peneliti dan lembar observasi berupa tabel bentuk tindak lokusi dan jenis serta fungsi tindak ilokusi. Kemudian, metode analisis data penelitian ini adalah kondensasi data, penyajian data, penarikan kesimpulan dan verifikasi. Selanjutnya, temuan penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa terdapat 114 data yang ditemukan dalam bentuk ujaran yang diucapkan oleh dua karakter utama film *I Still Believe*. Untuk tindak lokusi, 79 tuturan berbentuk deklaratif, 22 tuturan berbentuk imperatif, dan 13 tuturan berbentuk interogatif. Kemudian untuk tindak ilokusi, dari 114 tuturan, 34 tuturan dianggap sebagai *assertives* yang berfungsi untuk menegaskan, mengklaim, mendeskripsikan, dan menginformasikan; 52 tuturan dianggap sebagai *directives* yang berfungsi untuk mengundang, memerintah, dan meminta; 16 tuturan dianggap *commissives* yang berfungsi untuk berjanji dan menolak; 10 tuturan termasuk *expressives* yang berfungsi untuk berterima kasih dan memuji; dan 2 tuturan dianggap sebagai *declaration* yang fungsinya untuk mengumumkan. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa bentuk deklaratif dari lokusi ditemukan sebanyak 69%, bentuk imperatif ditemukan 19%, dan bentuk interogatif ditemukan 12%. Sedangkan untuk tindak ilokusi, tipe *assertives* ditemukan sebanyak 30%, tipe *directives* ditemukan sebanyak 45%, tipe *commissives* ditemukan sebanyak 14%, tipe *expressives* ditemukan sebanyak 9%, dan tipe *declaration* ditemukan sebanyak 2%.

**Kata-kata kunci:** pragmatik, tindak tutur, jenis-jenis tindak tutur, film.