

**AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL ERRORS
COMMITTED BY STUDENTS IN WRITING
COMPARISON AND CONTRAST PARAGRAPHS**



**BY:
CANDRA DWI YUDHAYANA
NIM 1812021022**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FOREIGN LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT
LANGUAGE AND ART FACULTY
GANESHA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION**

2021



**AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL ERRORS
COMMITTED BY STUDENTS IN WRITING
COMPARISON AND CONTRAST PARAGRAPHS**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan kepada

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan dalam Menyelesaikan

Program Sarjana Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris



Oleh

Candra Dwi Yudhayana

NIM 1812021022

PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

JURUSAN BAHASA ASING

FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SENI

UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA

SINGARAJA

2021

SKRIPSI

**DIAJUKAN UNTUK MELENGKAPI TUGAS
DAN MEMENUHI SYARAT-SYARAT UNTUK
MENCAPAI GELAR SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**



Menyetujui

Pembimbing I,

Pembimbing II,



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Putu Adi Krisna Juniarta, S.Pd., M.Pd.

NIP. 197609022000031001

NIP. 198706122015041006

Skripsi oleh Candra Dwi Yudhayana ini
telah dipertahankan di depan dewan penguji
pada tanggal 23 Januari 2022

Dewan Penguji,

Rmdra

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Ketua)

Po

Putu Ayu Prabawati Sudana, S.Pd., M.Hum.
NIP. 198401252008122003

(Anggota)

Rmdra

Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 197609022000031001

(Anggota)

JK

Putu Adi Krisna Juniarta, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198706122015041006

(Anggota)

Diterima oleh Panitia Ujian Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni

Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha

guna memenuhi syarat-syarat untuk mencapai gelar sarjana pendidikan

Pada:

Hari : Kamis

Tanggal : 27 Januari 2022

Mengetahui,

Ketua Ujian,

Sekretaris Ujian,



Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 197609022000031001

Dr. I. G. A. Lokita Purnamika Utami, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198304022006042001

Mengesahkan

Dean Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni



Prof. Dr. Made Sutarna, M.Pd.
NIP. 196004241986031002

PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa karya tulis yang berjudul “*An Analysis of Grammatical Errors Committed by Students in Writing Comparison and Contrast Paragraphs*” beserta seluruh isinya adalah benar-benar karya sendiri dan saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan pengutipan dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung risiko/sanksi yang dijatuhkan kepada saya apabila kemudian ditemukan adanya pelanggaran atas etika keilmuan dalam karya saya ini atau ada klaim terhadap keaslian karya saya ini.

Singaraja, 27 Januari 2022



Candra Dwi Yudhayana



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The writer would not be able to write this thesis entitled “*An Analysis of Grammatical Errors Committed by Students in Writing Comparison and Contrast Paragraphs*” without the contribution and collaboration of other parties. Therefore, the writer would like to say his gratitude to:

1. Almighty God who blesses the writer for health and happy life. Without Him, the writer would not be able to complete this thesis.
2. Dr. Dewa Putu Ramendra, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the first supervisor. Thank you for always giving help, feedback, and also motivation along the process of writing this thesis.
3. Putu Adi Krisna Juniarta, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the second supervisor. Thank you for the guidance through all the process with all the beneficial suggestions to finish this thesis.
4. All of the lecturers of English Language Education for giving the writer valuable and precious knowledge, advice, suggestion, and motivation.
5. The writer’s family who are always supportive in any condition.
6. One person who is always there when the writer needs help or simply needs to share thoughts. She is the one who the writer thinks just feels like home.

Finally, the writer would say his gratitude to all people that the writer cannot mention one by one. May God always bless you.

Singaraja,

Candra Dwi Yudhayana

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
ABSTRACT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Research Problem Identification	7
1.3 Research Statements	7
1.4 Research Objective	8
1.5 Research Scope	9
1.6 Research Significances	9
1.6.1 Theoretical Significances	9
1.6.2 Practical Significances	9
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	10
1.7.1 Grammar	10
1.7.2 Error	11
1.7.3 Writing	11
1.7.4 Comparison and Contrast	11
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 Theoretical Review	12

2.1.1 Writing	12
2.1.2 Writing Steps	13
2.1.3 The Concept of Comparison and Contrast Text	15
2.1.4 Grammar	17
2.1.5 Grammatical Error and Mistake	19
2.1.6 Types of Grammatical Error	21
2.1.7 Sources of Grammatical Error	29
2.2 Empirical Review	30

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Research Design	37
3.2 Research Setting	38
3.3 Research Subject	38
3.4 Research Object.....	38
3.5 Method of Data Collection	38
3.6 Instrument of Data Collection	38
3.7 Data Analysis Procedure	39
3.7.1 Data Reduction	39
3.7.2 Data Display	40
3.7.3 Conclusion Drawing	42
3.8 Triangulation	42

CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Findings	44
4.1.1 Types of Grammatical Errors	44
4.1.2 Sources of Grammatical Errors.....	56

4.2 Discussion	61
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	
5.1 Summary	64
5.2 Conclusion.....	65
5.3 Suggestion	66
REFERENCES.....	68
APPENDICES	73



LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Qualitative Code-Book.....	41
Table 2. The Classification and Frequency of the Types of Grammatical Errors.	45
Table 3. The Frequency of the Sources of Errors.....	56



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. The Process Wheel.....	15
Figure 2. Data Analysis Scheme: Interactive Model.....	39



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Qualitative Code-Book: Types and Sources of Errors.....	73
Appendix 2. The Tabulation of the Types of Grammatical Errors.....	87
Appendix 3. The Tabulation of the Sources of Grammatical Errors.....	88
Appendix 4. The Percentage Calculation of the Types of Grammatical Errors...	90

